

GCT 英语核心词汇 解析

01. abandon:

基本含义及其用法:

(1) ~sb: 放弃, 抛弃**不顾义务, 忠诚或责任**而不予支持或帮助; 遗弃:

Never abandon our friend in trouble. 永远不要置朋友于危难之中而不顾。

(2) ~sth: 离弃, 丢弃, **通过离开、停止操作或不再居住**而放弃, 特别是危险或迫近的威胁所导致的结果:

The captain made the tough decision that they abandon the ship. 船长做出艰难的决定: 弃船。-

(3) **abandon doing** 放弃做某事:

He abandoned smoking.

(4) **oneself to (doing) sth**: 使自己沉湎于(做)……

After they departed, he abandoned himself to drinking: 自从他们分手以后, 他就一直沉湎于醉酒。(从这个意义上, abandon 还可以用作名词, 意思是“狂热”)

He **abandoned himself to despair**, to some extent. 从某种意义上说, 他自暴自弃了。

近义词:

give up: give up doing 联想: quit

desert: (形近词) **联想**: deserve (应得(惩罚或者奖赏): you deserve it!); dessert 餐后甜点

复习提醒: 从 2003 到 2006 年的 GCT 考试中这个词还没有作为考点出现过, 引起重视的程度为*****

02. access

基本含义及其用法

1. 通道, 入口, 出口,

2. The main access **to** (= entrance to) the building

3. 使用途径接近、进入、出去或使用的**方法手段**: 通道

4. The only access to the village is by boat. 进入村庄唯一的途径就是驾船。

(2) **The right to approach, enter, exit, or make use of**: 接近权, 享用权, 出入权接近、进入、出去或使用的权力:

5. **has access to** the restricted area; **has access to** classified material. 有权进入禁区/使用已归类的材料; To obtain access to (data or processes). 接近, 进入获得接触(数据或程序)的途径

6. The tax inspector **had/gained complete access to** the company files

同类词汇/词形变异

accessible:

The resort is easily accessible by road, rail and air. (Be reached easily)

Covent Garden has made some attempt to make opera accessible **to** a wider public. (Be understood easily)

accessibility:

Two new roads are being built to increase **accessibility to** the town centre.

The accessibility of her plays (= the fact that they can be understood) means that she is able to reach a wide audience.

复习提醒

这个词需要注意两点: 1、作为名词时候, 所搭配的介词 **to**; 2、与 **have/gain/obtain** 构成词组所具有的含义。

该词在从 2003 到 2006 年的 GCT 考试中出现过 3 次:

200409 (表示 2004 年第 9 题, 下同)。

The ATMs enable bank customers to access their money 24 hours a day and seven days a week _____. ATMs are located.

- A. wherever B. whenever C. however D. whatever

200517

access 先是出现在阅读理解的文章中 “In some countries, like Japan, many people use their mobile phones to send e-mail message and access the Internet.” 随后又出现在该篇阅读理解的题目里:

17. It is stated in the passage that Russia and China _____.

- A. ordinary telephone service is available everywhere
B. people prefer mobile phone to ordinary telephones
C. mobile are used in places without ordinary telephone
D. people use mobiles to send e-mail and **access** the Internet

03. accompany

基本含义及其用法

同类词汇

company:

wine accompanies the meal

coexist

accomplice:同谋

复习提醒

04. accurate

基本含义及其用法

1、来自拉丁语 **accurate**, 其中词根 **cura** 是“注意”的意思, 因为只有细心“注意”, 才能做到准确

2、Conforming **exactly** to fact; **errorless**

同类词汇

accurate correct exact 均含“正确的”意思。

accurate 表示“准确的”, 精确的”, 指“通过努力, 使事情达到正确”, 如:

She gave an accurate account of the accident.

她对事故做了准确的描述。

Is this watch accurate?

这只表走得准么? (表走得是否准, 暗含有人工校对的意思)

correct 为一般用语, 指“正确的”, 如:

He gave correct answers to the questions.

他对这些问题提出了正确的答案。

exact 表示“确切的”, “精确无误的”, 指“与事实完全相符”, 如:

His answer is quite exact.

他的回答完全正确。

注意, 这三个词的反义词构成均是在它们前面加上否定前缀 **in**:

inaccurate incorrect inexact

accurate: accurately

复习提醒

05. **accuse**

基本含义及其用法

控告: to charge **with** a crime or error.

accuse sb of sth

The police accused him **of** murder.

警方指控他谋杀。

The police accused him **of** stealing.

警方控告他犯有盗窃罪。

They accused him **of** taking bribes.

他们控告他受贿。

Mary was accused **as an accomplice**.

玛丽被指控为同谋犯。

Tom was accused **as a murderer**.

汤姆被指控为杀人犯。

同类词汇

charge:

The police charged him **with** car theft. 警方以偷车罪指控他。

Critics charged the writer **with** a lack of originality. 评论家指责这位作家缺少独创性

[charge 的另外一种含义: (与 to, up to 连用) 记账; 在帐册等上记入…

Don't forget to charge the money of the shoes to my account. 别忘了把买鞋的钱记在我的帐上。]

复习提醒

06. acute

基本含义及其用法

1、尖的，尖锐的有尖点或尖端的 Having a **sharp** point or tip. (从物理的角度)

2、敏锐的、聪明的: Keenly perceptive or discerning; penetrating (引申)

acute observers: 敏锐的观察者

an acute sense of smell: 敏锐的嗅觉; to have acute hearing: 拥有敏锐的听觉

3、严重的; 关键的、决定性的: Of great importance or consequence; **crucial**: (引申)

acute shortage of food: 严重缺乏食物

4、acute disease: 急性病; acute patient: 急性病人

5、an acute angle: 锐角 (an obtuse angle: 钝角)

07. acquire

基本含义及其用法

1、获得; 取得

She **acquired a knowledge of** the English by careful study.

她认真学习而精通英语。

Some people go back for their education to acquire another degree or diploma to impress the society.

有些人回到学校去接受教育,是想再取得一个学位或一张文凭,以增强自己在社会上的地位。

2、拥有; 得到

Some smoking and alcoholic drinks are an **acquired** taste and are **not in born**.

抽烟喝酒往往是一种**后天习得的**嗜好,并不是生来就有的。

同类词汇

obtain / get

acquisition n 获得, 获得物

复习提醒

08. adapt

基本含义及其用法

1、**顺应、适应** To make suitable to or fit for a specific use or situation. (使适合, 使适应某种特定用法或状况;)

adapt **to**

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使适应; 使适合

adapt oneself to

He **adapted himself to** the cold weather/ the change.

adapted themselves to city life; 使他们适应城市生活;

When he moved to Canada, the children **adapted to** the change very well.

他移居加拿大后孩子们很能适应变化。

2、改编; 改装

Here is a letter **adapted from** Lincoln Burrow,

这里**摘登**一封 Lincoln Burrow 的回信,

同类词汇

can't **accommodate myself to** the new requirements; 不能使自己适应新的要求;

adjusting their behavior to the rules; 调整他们的行为以适应法规;

conforming her life to **accord with** her moral principles; 调整她的生活使之与她的道德标准相符;

made the punishment **fit** the crime; 使刑罚与罪状相符;

couldn't **reconcile** his reassuring words **with** his hostile actions.

他的令人恢复信心的话与他充满敌意的行为不相一致

复习提醒

09. adequate

adj

1、足够的

We took adequate food for the holiday.

我们为假期带足食品。

The supply is not adequate to the demand.

供不应求。

An adequate water supply for city people is already a problem no government can take lightly.

给城市供给充足的水源已经成为所有政府不能掉以轻心的问题。

2、恰当的; 胜任的

I hope you will prove adequate to the job.

我希望你能胜任这工作。

3、尚可的; 差强人意的

The performance was adequate.

表演还算可以。

10. affect

基本含义及其用法

To **have an influence on** or **effect** a change in: 影响影响或使发生变化:

Inflation affects the buying power of the RMB.

通货膨胀影响美元的购买能力

Smoking affects health.

吸烟影响健康。

To affect [x] is to act upon a person's **emotions**:

The adverse criticism the book received didn't affect the author one way or another.

对这本书的敌对性评论丝毫没有影响该作家。

(使) 感动

deeply affected by the news

深深被这消息所感动

同类词汇

Influence implies a degree of control or sway over **the thinking and actions, as well as the emotions**, of another:

influence 所表示的影响包含着“力量”，比如“他是个有影响的人物”。有时它包含着“诱使”的意思。

No one can avoid being influenced by advertisements.

谁也不能避免受到广告的影响。

复习提醒

11. annoy

基本含义及其用法

To cause **slight irritation** to (another) by troublesome, **often repeated acts**.

使生气，使烦恼用烦人的，通常是重复性的行为使（别人）生气

To harass or disturb by repeated attacks.

打搅，干扰，扰乱用屡次的攻击使人厌烦或打扰

annoy **with sb** 生…的气

annoy **at sth** 讨厌某事

be annoyed with sb. for /at sth.

对(某人)为(某事)而生气

We're annoyed at his arrogant treatment of his old friends.

他用这种傲慢的态度对待老朋友,我们都感到气愤。

同类词汇

bother

irritate

复习提醒

12. **annual****基本含义及其用法**

1、每年的，年度的每年循环或举行一次的: Recurring, done, or performed **every year; yearly**:

an annual trip to Paris. 一年一度的巴黎之行; annual ring: 年轮

2、全年的、一年的 Of, relating to, or determined by a year

an annual income 年收入/ **an annual report**: 年度报告

3、年刊，年鉴(monthly 月刊 daily 日报)

同类词汇

yearly

复习提醒13. **alter****基本含义及其用法**

1、变更、修饰 To **change** or **make different; modify**:

We've had to alter some of our plans.

Although long-distance phone calls are going up, the charge for local calls will not alter.

Giving up our car has radically altered our lifestyle.

2、修改衣服改(服装)使之更为合身 To **adjust** (a garment) for a better fit.

I took the coat back to the shop to have it altered.

同类词汇

change; adjust

复习提醒**特别注意: alternation**

Successive change from one thing or state to another and back again.

交替从一种事物或状态变为另一种事物或状态并再变回来的一系列变化

the alternation of crops

作物的轮种

the alternation of day and night

日夜的交错

14. **apparatus****基本含义及其用法**

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1、(指有专门用途的成套) 仪器、器械、设备、装置

alarming apparatus: 报警装置

2、(政府) 机构

the state apparatus: 政府机构

同类词汇

equipment

office equipment 办公室设备

复习提醒

15. **apparent**

基本含义及其用法

1、可看见的

2、显然的、明白的=**obvious**

3、看似，表面上的

an apparent disadvantage: 表面上的劣势

apparent difference: 表面上的差异

同类词汇

obvious

apparently

复习提醒

16. **appoint**

基本含义及其用法:

任命、约定、预定

appointed her the CEO of the company.

任命她为公司的执行总裁.

Appoint a date for the meeting: 指定一个会议时间

同类词汇

appointment: 约会、制定

Do you have any appointment this weekend?

Disappoint: 使失望、使扫兴

Geoffrey was a little disappointed by this but he did as his boss asked.

"杰弗里因此感到有点扫兴,但他还是按照老板的要求做了。"

disappointed: 感到失望的

disappointment: 失望

复习提醒

17. **appropriate**

基本含义及其用法

适当的; 合体的=proper

be appropriate for

A dirty face is not appropriate for the school photograph.

脸脏了不适合照学生像。

Vt.

1、拨出(款项)作特殊用途
to appropriate funds for education

2、挪用(未经许可)
Lee always appropriated my books and never returned it.
Lee 经常擅自拿走我的书本, 并且从不归还。

同类词汇

复习提醒

与形近字的辨析:

appreciate: 感激

approximate: 近似的, 大约的

18. arouse

基本含义及其用法

唤醒; 鼓励; 引起

The odd sight aroused our curiosity.

怪异的景象激起了我们的好奇心。

(=provoke) provoke sb.'s interest 引起某人兴趣

arouse suspicion: 引起猜疑

arouse sb's enthusiasm: 激发某人的热情

(=stir up) The story stirred the boy's imagination.

同类词汇

复习提醒

形近词辨析

arise

raise

rose

arouse

19. assess

基本含义及其用法

1、估价、估计

(=evaluate) damages were assessed at 1000 RMB.

损失估计达一千元人民币。

Assess one's efforts: 评价某人的工作

2、对某人(的财产)征税:

assess a tax on sb's property.

同类词汇

复习提醒

形近词: **access**

衍生词: **assessable**: 可估定的、可评价的

20. **assume**

基本含义及其用法

1、(自己) 承担

(= **take upon oneself**) **to assume responsibility**: 承担责任

assume another's debts: 承继别人的债务

assume office: 就职

2、假设、假定

(= **suppose**) **He is not a fool as you assumed to be.** 他并不像你想象的那么傻。.

Assume the price will rise

Suppose we win the lottery. 假设我们赢了彩票。

同类词汇

assumption: 假设

形近词:

consume: 消费

consumption

resume: 重新开始; 回复

resumption:

复习提醒

21. **astonish**

基本含义及其用法

(感到) 惊讶、震惊

I am astonished at what I found. 我对我之所见感到震惊。

同类词汇

surprise

astound

amaze

shock

衍生词

astonishment

amazement

surprise

复习提醒

22. attempt

基本含义及其用法

基本含义: 努力、尽力

用法: 常常与 to 连用

I attempted to finish the whole novel in one sitting.

我试图一口气看完这本小说。

An astronaut will attempt to leave the stationary spaceship and then return to it.

一名宇航员将试着离开停着的宇宙飞船,然后再回到里面去。

同类词汇

try hard

endeavor:

endeavored to improve the quality of life: 努力改善生活品质

to make an effort.

复习提醒

名词与动词同形: attempt

an attempt on one's life: 对某人生命的攻击

she made an attempt to cook the dinner for her husband.

23. attached to

基本含义及其用法:

加上; 连上; 附上

attach label to parcel

给包裹贴标签

Very little prestige attaches to this position.

几乎没有什么尊严属于这个职位

依恋; 喜欢

He is very attached to that old picture.

他很喜欢那幅旧画。

I am attached to my family.

我对我的家依依不舍

24. bankrupt

基本含义及其用法

go out of business; unable to pay one's debts.

Many small businesses went bankrupt during the recession.

经济萧条期间, 许多小企业都破产了。

The company went bankrupt because of its poor management.

那家公司因经营管理不善而宣告破产。

复习提醒

名词形式: bankrupt**cy**

bankrupt 以及它的名词形式 bankruptcy 在历次 GCT 考试中未曾出现。应该重视。

25. belong to

基本含义及其用法

1、belong to sth: to be a member of a group or an organization.

Mary belongs to the football club.

玛丽是足球俱乐部的(成员)。

2、belong to sb: to be the property of sb; be owned by sb 属于;

It has belonged to our family for many years.

这个东西成为我们家的家产已经很多年了。

复习提醒

1、belong to 没有被动用法, 某物属于某人**不能**使用 be belonged to 这样的形式。

2、belongs: 名词, 财物, 尤其是指随身携带的财物。

Have an eye on your belongs, please. 请注意您的随身物品。

3、GCT 历年真题中未出现过此考点。

26. benefit — get sth. better from

基本含义及其用法

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n.

1、helpful/kindly deed; 益处、善事

It is said jogging **is of great benefit to** human health.

据说慢跑对于人的身体健康很有裨益。

What the mother did is for the children's benefit.

2、津贴、救济金

The company provides medical benefits.

这家公司提供医疗津贴。

vi.

benefit from 从……获益

The whole country benefits from the skilled and educated workers.

vt.

to help someone: 对……有利

The policy changes mainly benefit cities of the West.

同类词汇

反义词: **damage**

复习提醒

GCT 历年真题中未出现过此考点

27. blast — explode

基本含义及其用法

vt.

炸开

They've blasted away the rock to build the new road.

=explode(explosion)

短语:

1、At full blast: 全力以赴

He was working **at full blast** in order to complete the order before the holidays.

他正在全力以赴地工作,以期在假期前把定单上的事情处理完。

2、Full blast 最大量

played the stereo at full blast.

3、Blast off: 发射

To take off, as a rocket

复习提醒

GCT 历年真题中未出现过此考点

28. block — stand in the way

基本含义及其用法

1、To stop or impede the passage of or movement through;

妨碍, 封锁, 阻塞阻止或妨碍...穿越或移动; 阻碍:

The police have blocked the road.

警察已经封锁了道路。

My nose is all blocked up and I can hardly breathe.

我鼻子塞了, 气都透不过来。

2、n\障碍

to put up a road block

设置路障

Recently the professor often has a memory block.

近来教授常常出现记忆不起的情况。

同类词汇

obstruct:

复习提醒

2005GCT21--25 阅读理解的文章中出现一次。用作动词, 相当于 obstruct.

29. boast — exaggerate

基本含义及用法

1、自夸;

We confide in our strength, without **boasting of** it; we respect that of others, without fearing it.

我们自信于自己的力量, 这并非自夸; 我们也重视别人的力量, 但并不畏惧。

It is nothing to **boast of**.

这没有什么可夸耀的。

=brag: He bragged that his father was the most successful stockbroker on Wall Street. 他吹嘘说他父亲是华尔街最成功的股票经纪人。

2、以拥有……而自豪

The town **boasts** four swimming pools.

这座城镇**以拥有**四个游泳池**而自豪**。

The library boasts first edition of Shakespeare.

这个图书馆**以藏有**初版的莎士比亚集**而自豪**

复习提醒

历年 GCT 考试中尚未出现此考点。

30. browse

基本含义及用法

- 1、To inspect something in a leisurely and casual way: --- 随意观看: browsing the gift shops for souvenirs. 漫步礼品店搜寻纪念品
- 2、go over quickly: To read something **superficially** by selecting passages **at random**: 浏览文章: browsed the evening paper 浏览晚报;
- 3、放牧、吃草 =feed; graze

复习提醒

历年 GCT 考试中尚未出现此考点。

31. bunch of — group of

基本含义及用法

- 1、a bunch of **grapes**; 一串葡萄 a bunch of **keys** 环上的一串钥匙 a bunch of **flowers**

一束花

=cluster

- 2、n. A group of people usually having a common interest or association: 一帮, 一伙有共同兴趣或合作关系的一群人:

My brother and his bunch are basketball fanatics.

我兄弟和他的伙伴们都是篮球迷

复习提醒

历年 GCT 考试中尚未出现此考点。

32. burst — blast explode

基本含义及用法

v.

To come open or fly **apart suddenly or violently**, especially from internal pressure.

爆裂, 炸破突然或剧烈的开裂或炸开, 尤指由内部压力而引起的

To explode.

使爆炸

突然...

burst out laughing; burst into tears.突然大笑起来; 突然哭起来

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To emerge, or arrive suddenly: 突然地出现、发生或到达

burst out of the door.突然出现在门边

To come apart or seem to come apart because of overwhelming emotion:

由于不可抑制的情感而爆发:

I thought his heart would burst with happiness.

我猜想他心中的快乐快要爆发出来

复习提醒:历年 GCT 考试中尚未出现此考点。

33. cancel — remove

基本含义及用法

To annul or invalidate. 取消, 使无效

The sport meeting is cancelled because of the bad weather.

She cancelled her order.她取消了订单。

To equalize or make up for; offset: 抵消, 中和补偿或弥补; 抵消

Today's decline in stock price canceled out yesterday's gain.

今天股票价格下跌, 抵消了昨天的收益

复习提醒: 历年 GCT 考试中尚未出现此考点。

34. capture

基本含义及用法

1、捕获

The criminal was captured when trying to escape from the city.

罪犯在企图逃离这座城市时被捕获。

=catch/.arrest/seize

2、记录; 以影片、文字等保存原状

The state visit by the premier captured the headlines of all newspapers.

总理的国事访问各报都用大标题登出。

In his traveling report, he tried to capture the beauty of the Great Waterfalls.

他努力在他的这篇游记中记录下大瀑布的美

复习提醒:2003GCT31—40,完型填空中出现一次。

35. casual

基本含义及用法

1、Suited for everyday wear or use; **informal**.

轻便的, 非正式的适于每日穿着或使用的; 非正式的

Casual clothing 便装

He was wearing casual clothes, not his school ones. 他穿着他的便服, 不是他的校服。

2、occurring at irregular or infrequent intervals; **occasional**: 临时的, 偶然发生的;

casual labourer 临时工

3、非预谋的; 随便的:

a casual remark 即席发言; **a casual meeting** 巧遇

4、Being without ceremony or formality; relaxed: 放松的; 放松的: **a casual evening with friends** 与朋友的轻松聚会

复习提醒

36. charge — accuse

基本含义及用法

1、与 **money** 同义

We deliver for free of charge. 我们免费送货; (用作名词)

How much do you charge for your apples? (用作动词)

Charge the room to my account. 把房间费用记在我的帐上。

2、be in charge of: 负责、掌管

Who is in charge of the department?

3、take charge of: 控制、掌管

She took charge of the business ten years ago.

4、控告

on charges of:

He is in court on charges of murder. 他因被控谋杀而出庭受审。

charge **against** sb:

The charge against her was shoplifting. 对她的指控是在商店偷东西。

Bring/press charges; 提出控告; **drop** the charges against sb: 撤销控告

John's been charged with assault. John 被控犯有袭击人身罪。

37. circulate

基本含义及用法

1、循环进入或沿环路流动:

blood circulating through the body.

血液在身体内循环

使(货币等)流通, 使周转

a circulated cheque 流通支票

2、巡回, 穿梭、到处走:

"The politician circulated at the dance party, talking to lots of people."

"那个政治家在跳舞晚会上到处走动,同许多人交谈。"

3、To move about or flow freely, as air.

流动, 流通自由走动或流动, 象空气一样

4、散布, 传播在人们或地区之间广泛传播; 散布:

Gossip tends to circulate quickly.

流言传播迅速

复习提醒

circle:

1、环状物; 圆形的东西; 圆圈

They sat in a circle round the fire.

他们围着火坐成一圈。

2、循环

the circle of the seasons 四季的循环

3、(有共同兴趣、利益的人形成的)圈子, 集团

In political circles 在政治圈里

my circle of friends; 我的朋友圈子;

prominent in **financial circles.**

在经济界突出的

academic circles 学术界

cultural circles 文化界

military circles 军界

political circles 政界

ruling circles 统治集团

the upper circles 上层社会

circle 用作动词

1、画圆圈

The teachers are used to circling the pupils' spelling mistakes in red ink.

教师习惯于用红笔圈出学生的拼写错误。

2、(常与 round, about 连用) 环绕; 绕旋; 环行

The military aircraft circled over the landing strip for some time before it landed.

这架军用飞机着陆前在着陆跑道上空盘旋了一阵。

The birds were circling around over the lake.

鸟儿在湖面上空绕圈子。

38. clarify

基本含义及用法

clarify

v.tr.

1、To **make clear** or **easier** to understand;

使清晰或易懂; 详细阐明:

clarified her intentions. 详细说明她的意图

The explanation in the footnote clarified the difficult sentence.

注脚的解释使这一难句容易明了。

clarify one's position 澄清某人的立场

The government has **time and again** clarified its position on equal pay for women.

政府已经反复阐明政府对男女同工同酬的立场。

2、To **clear of** confusion or uncertainty: **澄清** 混乱或疑惑:

clarify the mind. 理清想法

clarify matters 澄清真相

N. clarification: 澄清、净化

复习提醒:

未见于历年考题

39. client —— customer

基本含义及用法

当事人,

A customer or patron:

顾客, 客人顾客或主顾:

clients of the hotel 饭店的客人

A client state. 附庸国

复习提醒

可能会出现在“完成对话”的题目中, 标注对话人的身份。

40. clue

基本含义及用法

1、n

线索; 暗示

The police found a clue which will help them catch the robber.

警察发现了能帮助他们抓住强盗的线索。

2、To give (someone) guiding information:

提供消息提供给 (某人) 指导性的消息:

Clue me in on what's happening.

告诉我发生了什么事

复习提醒

近义词:

hint

n.

1、A slight indication or intimation: 线索、迹象轻微的表达:

wanted to avoid any hint of scandal.

想要避免任何丑闻的迹象

2、A brief or indirect suggestion; **a tip:**

提示, 注意事项; 间接地或概略地给予建议:

stock-trading hints.

股票交易注意事项

3、A statement conveying information in an indirect fashion; a clue:

暗示含蓄地、间接地传达某一信息:

Give me a hint about the big news.

关于重大新闻给我一点暗示吧

tip

小费;

提示、技巧

41. collapse

基本含义及用法

1、倒塌; 坍塌

The unexpected rainstorm caused the collapse of the roof.

突然来临的暴风雨把屋顶刮塌了。

The roof of the old house collapsed.

这座旧房子的房顶塌了。

2、突然病倒; 突然失败; (价格等) 暴跌

the collapse of plans 计划失败

3、衰竭; 衰弱; 突然体力不支

a state of near collapse 体力近乎崩溃

The old man collapsed in the street.

n

collapse

复习提醒: 未见于历年真题

42. collide with

基本含义及用法

vi.

(车等)碰撞; (意志等)冲突, 抵触 (with)

In running round the corner, he **collided with** another man.

在跑过拐角时，他撞上另一个人。

If the aims of two countries collide, there may be war.

如果两国的目标冲突，就可能发生战争。

复习提醒:

1、关注该短语中的介词搭配: **with**

2、2003 年阅读理解中曾经出现于正文

43. commerce

N. 商业、贸易

domestic commerce 国内贸易

foreign commerce 对外贸易

词性转化:

commercial:

1、商业的

commercial depression 商业萧条 commercial company 贸易公司

2、商品化的; 商用的

commercial iron 商品铁

以获利为目的的; 质量低劣的

commercial artist: 受大众欢迎的艺术家

commercialism

n.

商业主义, 商业精神, 商业习惯; 商业文体 [用语]

commercialist

n.

商业家, 商业主义者; 营利主义者

44. comfort

N.

1、安乐; 舒适; 安逸

He lived **in** comfort. 他过得很舒服。

2、安慰；慰藉

a word of comfort to a dying man 对临死的人说的安慰话

Sometimes a few words of comfort to the one who has just failed may encourage him to stand up and even try to **make a comeback**

当一个人失败时几句安慰话也许会使他重新站起来甚至东山再起。

3、安慰者；慰藉物；给予安慰的东西

She was a great comfort to her parents.

她是她父母的最大安慰。

vt

安慰；鼓舞

She comforted the ill child.

她安慰这个生病的孩子。

comfort him for his misfortunes

因他的遭遇不幸而安慰他

He comforted his back with soft cushions. 他铺上软垫使背部舒适些。

Dutch comfort

聊以自慰的宽解

give comfort to

安慰

词性转化：

comfortable: 舒适的

discomfort: 不适、不便之处

discomfortable: 不适的，不舒服的

comfortless: 缺乏安慰的、不舒适的

45. compel

1、强迫；使不得不；迫使（屈服），强制顺从 [同意]

I was compelled to do so by absolute necessity.

我因绝对的需要，被迫这样做的。

He was compelled by illness to suspend his experiment.

他因病不得不暂时中断实验。

2、获得； 强取

His cleverness and skill compel our admiration.

他的聪明和技艺博得我们的赞赏。

compel sb. to do sth. 强迫某人做某事

be compelled to (do) 不得不（做）

同义词: force

I forced myself to practice daily. He was forced to take a second job.

我强迫自己每天练习。他被迫要找第二份工作

forced my foot into the shoe.

将脚硬塞入鞋中

force a confession.

逼供

the forces of evil.

恶势力

关于 force 的短语

in force

In full strength; in large numbers:

大批的；大量的：

Demonstrators were out **in force**.

大批示威者上街

In effect; operative:

有效的；操作性的：

a rule that is no longer in force.

不再有效的规则

46. **compensate**

to compensate sb. **for**

为…向某人赔偿

Nothing can compensate for the loss of time.

虚度光阴是无法补偿的（光阴一去不复还）

Nothing can compensate the young mother **for** the loss of her favourite daughter.

年轻的妈妈丧失了自己心爱的女儿是任何东西也弥补不了的。

同义词组:

make up for

How can we make up **to you for** what you have suffered?

我们如何补偿你所遭受的损害?

make up for lost time

补回失去的时间

They hurried on to make up for lost time.

他们加速进行以补回失去的时间。

47. compose of

（由...）组成，构成

Water **is composed of** hydrogen and oxygen.

水是由氢和氧组成的。

the many ethnic groups that **compose** our nation.

构成我们国家的多种民族

48. conceal

vt.

隐藏，隐瞒；遮住；对...保密

conceal one's feelings 隐藏感情

hide

conceal the news **from** his mother

对他母亲隐瞒这个消息

反义词:

disclose:

揭露、透露

to disclose the truth

透露真情

The president disclosed the fact that he was put into prison wrongly twenty years before.

董事长透露说他自己二十年前曾被冤枉地送进监牢。

reveal

reveal one's identity 揭示身分

reveal a mystery [secret] 揭露一个秘密

49. condemn

1、谴责；反对 To express **strong** disapproval of

Most people are willing to **condemn** violence of any sort **as** evil.

大多数人都愿意把任何暴力行为视作恶行加以谴责。

2、（**常与 to 连用**）判以死刑或无期徒刑

be condemned to death 被判死刑

相当于 **sentence**

sentenced the murderer **to** life in prison. 宣判杀人犯终身监禁

3、宣告…不适用

This house is condemned.

这房子已被宣布不能住人了。

同义词: **criticize**

1、批评；挑剔；责难

His policies were severely criticized.

他的政策受到了严厉批评。

2、**评论**

Would you like to read and criticize my new book?

你愿不愿意读一读我的新书并给以评论？

3、**criticize sb. for doing sth.** 责备某人做某事

反义词: **admire/praise**

50. confirm verify

confirm

v.tr.

1、进一步证实; 确定; 支持

Please confirm your telephone message by writing to me. 请给我来封信, 好进一步证实你在电话中传达的消息。

My employer will confirm that I was there on time. "我的雇主将会证实, 我是准时到达的。"

同义词: verify. Verify 表示通过和原件或一已确定的事实比较而得到证实:

The bank refused to cash the check until the signature was verified.

银行直到签字得到了确认才兑现了这张支票

2、To make firmer; strengthen: 加强: 坚定 (信念)

The recent airplane crash confirms my belief that stronger safety regulations are needed.

最近的坠机事件使我更坚信我们需要更健全的安全法规

51. conflict fighting

conflict **between** the two countries 两国间的冲突

class conflict 阶级斗争

a hand-to-hand conflict 短兵相接

a bloody conflict 血战

an irreconcilable conflict 不可调和的矛盾

come into conflict with 和...冲突

in conflict with... 同...相冲突 [有抵触, 有矛盾]

vi

冲突; 争执; 抵触

The two stories conflicted, so I did not know what to believe.

两个故事相冲突, 我不知道相信哪一个。

52. conserve

To protect from loss or harm; **preserve**:

保存保护从而使其不受损失或伤害; 保存:

calls to conserve our national heritage in the face of bewildering change.

呼吁大家在面临令人手足无措的改变时, 要保护我们的民族遗产

To preserve (fruits) with sugar.

用糖来保存(水果)

tried to conserve on fuel during the long winter.

设法在漫长的冬天里尽量节省燃料

"People have to learn to conserve water anytime, especially during the drought."

"大家必须学会节约用水,特别是在干旱期间。"

词性转化:

conservation

保护; 保存

There is a need for the conservation of trees, or there will soon be no forests.

有必要保护树木, 否则不久将会没有森林了。

节约(自然资源)

"However, conservation alone is not the answer."

"然而,仅仅靠节约还不是解决问题的办法。"

Conservation of water is of great importance in desert areas.

沙漠地区实行控制用水非常重要。

Conservative

保守的、守旧的

Tending to conserve; preservative: 有助于保存的; 保护性的:

the conservative use of natural resources. 对自然资源的合理使用

Conservative party (英国的)保守党

a conservative estimate 审慎的估计

conservative grazing 适度放牧

同义词: preserve

保护; 防护; 维护

The Town Council spent a lot of money to preserve the old castle and other places of historic interest.

市政委员会花了不少钱来维修那座古城堡和其它古迹。

保存; 保藏

You can preserve meat or fish in salt. 你可以用盐保存肉或鱼。

防腐

Salt preserves food from decay. 盐能防止食物腐烂。

preserve eggs in salt 腌蛋

Ice helps to preserve food. 冰有助于保存食物。

You look well preserved. 你看起来保养得很好。

保持; 维持

preserve peace 维持和平

It is one of the duties of the police to preserve public order.

警察的职责之一是维持公共秩序。

53. conquer win victory over

To conquer or to die.

非胜即死, 不成功便成仁。

conquer shyness/fear of heights

战胜羞怯/恐高

conquer bad habits

克服不良习惯

the conquered

被征服者, 败者

the conqueror

征服者, 胜利者

Man can conquer nature.

人定胜天。

I came I saw I conquered.我来了，我见到了，我征服了。

54. consist of

1、To be made up or composed:

由...构成被组成或构成:

New York City consists of five boroughs.

纽约市由五个行政区组成

His job consists of helping old people who live alone.

他的工作包括帮助无人照顾的独居老人。

Consist of=be composed of

2、To have a basis; reside or lie:

在于，有一个基础；在于或存在:

The beauty of the plan consists in its simplicity.

这个计划妙就妙在简明扼要。

3、To be compatible; accord:

调和的；符合:

Theory should consist with practice.

理论应与实践相一致。

55. constant continuous

1、不变的；固定的

constant speed 固定速度

2、时常发生的；连续不断的

constant rain 绵绵不断的雨

constant trouble 时常发生的麻烦

constant complaints 没完没了的抱怨

3、忠心的；忠贞的；忠实的

a constant friend

忠实的朋友

56. consult

consult about the matter 商议此事

consult with counsel (get advice from) 与法律顾问商议

consult for a large building firm 为大型建筑公司做咨询工作

consult one's pillow 通夜思索

consult the interests of the masses 考虑群众的利益

consult one's own convenience 只顾个人利益

consult one's pleasure 听其自便

词形变化:

consultant: 顾问、咨询者

57. contain include

1、以...为组成部分; 包括或由...构成:

The album contains many memorable songs.

这张唱片中包括许多值得收集的歌曲

2、包含; 容纳; 装有

Beer contains alcohol. 啤酒含有酒精。

The speech contained some interesting ideas.

这个讲演包括一些有趣的思想。

3、抑制, 限制有限地控制或持有; 抑制: To hold or keep within limits; restrain:

I could hardly contain my curiosity. 我简直无法克制我的好奇心

58. controversial

有争议的争论的、引起争论的或有争议的: arguing

a controversial movie; a controversial stand on human rights.

一场有争议的电影; 引起争议的人权立场

a controversial question

引起争论的问题

Fond of controversy; disputatious.

爱争论的; 好争辩的

controversy: 争论、争议

59. conventional traditional

核心含义: 惯例的, 常规的, 习俗的, 传统的

a conventional church wedding.

传统的教堂式婚礼

The chairman made a few conventional remarks.

主席说了几句客套话。

Convention:

1、习俗

It is the convention for men to wear suits on formal occasions.

男子在正式场合穿套装是一种社会习俗。

2、会议; 集会; 代表会议

a teachers' convention

教师代表会议

conventionalist

n. 拘泥习俗 [因循守旧] 的人

60. cope deal with

1、(妥善地) 处理; 对付, 应付; 克服 (with)

cope with unexpected catastrophes/misfortune

应付突如其来的灾难

She is not a competent driver and can't cope with driving in heavy traffic.

"她不是个能干的司机, 在交通拥挤时就开不好车。"

"Yes, I can cope."

"是的, 我能对付。"

2、(机会均等地) 竞争, 抗衡 (with)

No one can cope with him in English.

在英语方面谁也比不过他。

3、作为名词时的表达

the cope of heaven

苍穹天空

the cope of night

夜的笼罩， 夜幕

61. crash

smash(8月18日)

1、突然轰击；猛使破裂；轰然作响

The airplane crashed over the ocean.

飞机在海洋上坠毁

The cars crashed into each other.

小汽车轰然相撞。

a car crash

汽车撞车事故

an air crash 撞机事件

collide, collision

2、闯入；冲进

The elephant crashed **through** the forest.

大象冲进森林。

3、adj **紧急的；应急的；全力以赴的；速成的**

a crash program 紧急计划

a crash diet: 决心节食

复习

同义词：smash:

smash 也可用作及物或不及物动词，其含义是猛烈击碎或撞碎

Although the bed was **smashed to pieces**, the man was unhurt.

虽然那张床被撞成碎片，但是那个人却没有受伤。

One man stayed at the wheel while two others with black stockings over their faces jumped out and smashed the window of the shop with iron bars.

一个人留在驾驶室内，另外两个脸上蒙着黑色针织品的人跳下了车，用铁棒打碎了这家商店的橱窗。
(NCE)

62. crawl creep

vi

1、爬；爬行

The baby crawled towards his mother.

婴孩向他妈妈爬去。

2、蠕动；慢行；徐徐行进

The hours crawled by.

时间慢慢地过去。

3、(虫、蚁等)爬满；长满虫

That apple is crawling with worms.

那个苹果爬满了虫子。

4、巴结；钻营；向上爬

He will crawl anywhere if he can gain something by it.

他到处钻营，只要能有所得。

短语：

make sb.'s flesh **crawl/creep** 使某人毛发直竖

crawl into sb.'s favour 拍某人马屁

同义词：

1、creep

creep 用于表示四条腿动物的爬行，在指人的动作时，表示蹑手蹑脚地走，词义引伸之后，这个词可以表示身上起鸡皮疙瘩或象虫子爬一样的感觉。

The boys felt tired, so they put out the fire and crept into their tent.

孩子们感到累了，所以他们扑灭营火之后就爬进帐篷了。

The cat is creeping silently towards the bird.

这只猫正在悄悄地向那只鸟爬去。

The baby is just learning to creep.

这个婴儿才学着爬。

No one noticed the boy as he crept off.

当那个孩子悄悄离去时，谁也没有注意到。

The sight of the rats running about in the house made my flesh creep.

看到老鼠在房子里到处乱跑，使我身上起了鸡皮疙瘩。

Creep

n 拍马屁者；献媚者

爬；蠕动；缓慢地移动

creep into 开始发生于…；溜进…

辨析：

2、climb 所表示的爬含**攀登**的意思

The boy climbed up the tree.

那个孩子爬上了树。

The old man climbed down the stairs.

那老人费劲地走下台阶。

The plane is climbing higher and higher.

飞机正在越飞越高。

He is climbing upwards in society.

他正爬向上层社会。

63. **cruel** **brutal**

1、残忍的；冷酷的

He is cruel to animals.

他对动物很残酷。

2、痛苦的；引起痛苦的

a cruel wind

无情的风

同义词辨析：

cruel 指“对别人痛苦漠不关心，或以使人遭受痛苦而乐的”，如：

The cruel master beat his slaves with a whip.

残酷的主人鞭打他的奴隶。

brutal 语气比 cruel 强, 含“野兽般地残忍的”, 如:

The brutal soldiers beat their prisoners ruthlessly.

残暴的士兵野蛮地抽打俘虏。

inhumane 指“不仁慈的”、“无情的”、“残酷的”, 如:

inhumane treatment

虐待。

ruthless 指“残忍的”、“无情的”、“没同情心的”, 如:

a ruthless behaviour

无情的行为。

反义词: kind/humane/pitiful

64. crush press down, grind

1、.压碎, 碾碎, 压服, 压垮, 粉碎, (使)变形

To extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing:

2、榨出通过挤压抽取或榨取:

crush juice from a grape.

从葡萄中榨出葡萄汁

orange crush.

桔子汁

3、挤压; 塞

to crush one's way through the crowd

挤过人群

近义词: **grind**

grind wheat into flour.

把小麦磨成面粉

to grind the knives and scissors

磨刀和剪子

65. damp moist

adj. 潮湿的

I don't like to sleep between damp sheets.

我不喜欢睡在潮湿的被子里。

n

潮湿

You should air the clothes to get the damp out.

你应该把衣服晾一下去去潮气。

Vt.

1、使受潮；使潮湿

His clothes was damped in the rain.

他的衣服在雨中淋湿了。

2、使沮丧，使扫兴

Nothing could damp my spirits.

没有什么能够减弱我的兴致。damp down

3、抑制；使减少，使降低

to damp down their enthusiasm

给他们的热情泼冷水

4、封（火）

Please damp the fire down before you go to bed.

请你在睡觉前把火封好。

66. deadly fatal

adj. 以 ly 结尾，然而主要用作形容词（friendly, manly）

1、致命的，deadly fire 致命的火力

2、不共戴天的；不可能和解的：deadly enemies. 不共戴天的仇敌

3、具有毁灭影响的：

The media gave the film a deadly review.

媒体对这部影片给予毁灭性的评论。

4、绝对的；完全的：

deadly concentration. 绝对专心

5、**Extreme or terrible**: 极度的或可怕的:

worked under deadly strain. 在极度的紧张状态下工作

67. debt owing

1、债; 债务

If I pay all my debts I shall have no money left.

如果我偿清了所有的债, 我就一分钱不剩了。

pay one's debts 偿付债款

clear a debt 还清欠债

2、欠债, 负债

in debt 欠债

Deeply/ deep **in debt** 负债累累

Get/ run /fall into debt 负债

俗语和短语:

Debts of blood must be paid in blood.

血债要用血来偿。

Out of debt, out of danger.

[谚]无债一身轻。

He that dies pays all debts.

[谚]一死百了。

词形变化:

debt-ridden

adj. 负债累累的

68. deceive cheat

v. 欺骗, 行骗

be deceived **in** sb. 看错了某人, 对某人感到失望

deceive oneself 骗自己; 误解, 想错

deceive sb. into doing sth. 骗某人做某事

He deceived her into thinking he could bring her happiness.

他骗她, 使她相信他会给她带来幸福。

deceive sb. with fair words 用花言巧语欺骗某人

He that once deceives is ever suspected.

[谚]骗人一次, 受疑一世。

近义词:

Cheat:

1、(常与 into, out of 连用) 骗取; 欺诈 (某人)

George cheated me but I'll get even with him one day!

乔治欺骗了我, 总有一天我要跟他算帐。

2、作弊; 行骗

He always cheats at cards; I never play with him.

他打牌老是作弊, 我从来不和他一起打牌。

3、逃脱; 免于

The sailors cheated death in the stormy seas.

海员们从狂风暴雨的大海中死里逃生。

The swimmers cheated death in spite of the storm.

虽然有暴风雨, 但游泳的人却幸免于难。

The criminal cheated the law by suicide.

罪犯以自杀逃脱法律制裁。

4、Cheat sb **of** sth (骗取某人某物)

cheated them of their land.

骗取他们的土地

cheat sb.(out) of money

骗某人的钱

69. decline go down

His health is -ning. 他的健康日渐**衰退**。

They wish that prices would decline. 他们希望物价能**下降**。

The arts of China have not declined in spite of Western influence.

虽有西方影响, 中国的古老艺术并未因此而**衰落**。

the decline of the Roman Empire

罗马帝国的**衰亡**

The price of 14 inches TV set **declined** from 400 to 320 yuan each.

14 英寸的电视机每台从 400 元降到 320 元。

短语:

on the decline 走下坡路, 在衰退中

the decline of life 晚年, 暮年

70. defend guard

1、To make or keep safe from danger, attack, or harm.

保卫使安全或保持安全, 没危险, 不受攻击或伤害

defending the island **against** invasion;

保卫岛屿不受侵犯;

tried to defend his reputation. 试图保护他的声誉

近义词:

Guard: 含有**看守**的意思:

police guarding the entrance to the embassy;

看守大使馆出口处的警察;

guarded the house against intruders. 看守房子以警戒入侵者。

Protect: 常含有**提供安全的方式来驱开不适、伤害或进攻**:

bought a dog to protect the children from unfriendly strangers;

买一条狗保护孩子们避开不友善的陌生人;

wore sunglasses to protect my eyes;

戴太阳镜保护我的眼睛;

2、守卫; 防御: He's better at defending than **attacking**. 他的防守优于进攻。

3、为...辩护: The accused man had a lawyer to defend him. 被告有一律师为他辩护。

71. deficit loss

1、亏损, 亏空(额), 赤字, 逆差,

financial deficit: 财政赤字

cover the deficit 弥补亏损

2、欠缺

a deficit in grain production. 谷物产量不足

a deficit of rain: 缺雨

72. delay postpone

1、To **postpone** until a later time; defer.

延期; 推迟

We decided to delay our holiday until next month.

我们决定将休假延至下个月。

responded without delay. 即刻回信

2、To cause to be later or slower than expected or desired:

使...延迟使...比期望的要迟一些或慢一些:

Heavy traffic delayed us.

交通堵塞使我们迟到了

The bus was delayed by a cloudburst.

由于大暴雨, 公共汽车来迟了。

The letter was delayed three days by the train accident.

这次火车事故使这封信耽搁了三天。

After a delay of one hour, we continued our journey.

耽搁一小时后, 我们又继续旅行。

admit of no delay

刻不容缓

without delay

赶快, 立刻

73. Delete

To remove by striking out or canceling:

划掉, 删除:

deleted some unnecessary words in the first draft.

删去初稿中不必要的词

同义词: remove/erase

74. deny refuse

1、否认; 否定; 拒绝相信

He said that I had stolen his bicycle, but I denied it.

他说我偷了他的自行车, 可是我否认了。

2、背弃; 摒弃

He denied his country.

他背弃了自己的国家。

3、拒绝; 不给; 不予; 不允许;

He denies his wife nothing.

他对他的妻子有求必应。

4、To decline to grant or allow; refuse:

拒绝给予或允许; 拒绝; 驳回 (某项请求)

deny the student's request; 拒绝学生的请求;

denied the prisoner food or water. 不给犯人食物和水

词性转化:

denial: 名词 否认、否定

Marry made a public denial of the rumor. 玛丽当众辟谣。

The denial of basic human rights: 拒绝给与基本人权

75. depart leave

1、To go away; leave.

走开; 离开

depart **for** some place (启程前往某地)

The train will depart **from** platform 7. 那火车在 7 号月台出发。

反义词: **reach/ arrive**

2、To die. 死亡 (= depart this life)

(**leave/ pass away**)

3、(常与 from 连用) 背离, 违反

depart from custom. 脱离习俗

a treatment for cancer that departs from the usual method. 一次不循常规的癌症治疗。

名词形式:

departure: Check in at the airport an hour before departure. 请在起飞前 1 小时到机场核检登机。

注意区分:

department: 部门, 系,

the design department 设计部门; the English department 英语系

department store: 百货商店

76. **depression hard times**

1、低气压区; 低气压

A depression usually brings bad weather.

低气压通常带来坏天气。

2、沮丧; 愁苦; 抑郁; 失望情绪

A holiday will help his depression.

度假会帮助他改善抑郁情绪。

4、萧条, 不景气; 经济萧条时期 (**hard times**)

great depression 大萧条

mild depression 轻度萧条

nervous depression 神经衰弱

反义词: encouragement inspiration

动词形式: **depress**

vt

压下; 降低

1、使贬值; 使跌价; 使减等

Does mass unemployment depress wages?

大量人口失业会使工资降低吗?

2、使不活泼; 使萧条

3、使沮丧; 使愁苦; 使忧愁

He was depressed because he had not passed his examinations.

他很沮丧, 因为他没有通过考试。

The rainy days always depress me.

雨天总是使我沮丧。

同义词: discourage

反义词: encourage inspire

77. **devise** **design**

设计, 想出, 创造, 发明

图谋; 策划

A teacher devised a game as a way of making math fun.

一位老师设计出一种可以让数学好玩的游戏。

【律】遗赠(财产)

devise a new plan

设计新计划

devise how to do sth.

计划如何做某事

78. **discount** **reduction**

1、折扣

作为名词

at 15% discount 打八五折

discount of 30% 七折

They give 10% discount for cash payment.

现金付款, 他们给以九折优惠。

作为动词

be discounted at 10 % 打九折

The store discounted all clothing for the sale.

该店服装全部减价出售。

2、不轻信; 不重视

作为名词

accept a statement **with some discount** 不全信一种说法

作为动词

discount what he said 不全信他说的话

with some discount 打折扣, 以保留态度

account: 帐目、报道、原因、考虑

account for

To constitute the governing or primary factor:

导致, 引起构成决定性的或主要的因素:

Bad weather accounted for the long delay.

长期的延缓是因为坏天气

To provide an explanation or justification:

做出解释, 提出理由:

The suspect couldn't account for his time that night.

嫌疑犯不能说明那天晚上他的时间安排

take into account

on account of 因为, 由于; 为了

on no account (=not on any account) 决不可以, 切莫

79. display show

展示; 陈列; 表现

作为动词:

The children's work was displayed on the wall.

孩子们的作品在墙上展出来了。

Mr Brown seemed to display no feelings when they told him the news.

"他们把消息告诉布朗先生时,他好象无动于衷。"

The peacock displayed its fine tail feathers when it noticed any gay colours.

孔雀看到鲜艳的颜色就开屏。

作为名词

On New Year's Eve the display of fireworks offers many attractions.

除夕之夜的焰火很吸引人。

展览品; 陈列品

All the parents were looking at the display of children's work.

所有的父母都在看孩子们的作品展览。

on display

正在展览中

The work was on display.

作品正在展出。

近义词:

show

展览、显示、**表明**

show up:

1、露面

2、暴露或揭示...的真实特征或本质:

showed their efforts up as a waste of time. 显示他们的努力只是浪费时间

80. distinct

1、有区别的, 不同的,

on two distinct occasions. 在两种不同的场合

同义词: different

A is distinct from B in every respect.

在各个方面 A 跟 B 截然不同。

2、明显的, 清楚的易于被感觉和智慧察觉的; 清晰的:

a distinct flavor. 独特风味

同义词: clear,

4、确定无误的; 确切的:

at a distinct disadvantage. 确实处于不利条件

5、Very likely; probable: 很有可能的, 可能的:

There is a distinct possibility that she won't come.

她很有可能不来了

6、Notable: 卓越的, 不寻常的:

a distinct honor and high privilege.

显赫的名声和崇高的殊荣

There is a distinct improvement in your study.

你的学习有显著进步。

反义词: **indistinct**

不清楚的; 模糊的

I have only an indistinct memory of my grandfather.

我对祖父只有模糊的印象。

81. **distribute** **give out**

1、To deliver or pass out: 发送; 散发; 传递: 指“将某物分成一定的部分或数量, 通常各份的数量不一定相等, 然后分给某些人或地方”, 如:

distribute leaflets

分发传单。

distributing handbills on the street.

在街上散发传单

2、To spread or diffuse over an area; scatter:

散布, 遍散分布或弥漫在一个区域, 散布:

distribute grass seed over the lawn.

把草种播散在草坪里

形似词

contribute

(常与 to 连用)

1、捐献 [赠], 出钱 (to)

contribute to the Red Cross 向红十字会捐献

to contribute food and clothing for the relief of the poor.

捐助食品和衣物救济贫民。

2、起作用, 有助于, 促成

Drink contributed to his ruin.

酗酒促使他毁灭。

3、投稿

contribute to a literary journal 向文学杂志投稿

4、出力， 做出贡献

She seldom contributes to the discussion.

她在讨论中很少发言。

attribute:

1、(与 to 连用) 由...引起, 把...归因于; 归结为 ascribe.

delays attributed to snow

因下雪而耽搁

David attributed his company's success to the unity of all the staff and their persevering hard work.

大卫说他们公司之所以获得成功是由于全体员工的团结和坚持不懈努力工作的结果

2、To regard as the work of a specified agent or creator:

认为是...创作的:

attributed the painting to Titian.

这幅画是由蒂希安创作的

The modern scientific method is usually attributed to Galileo.

现代科学方法通常被认为是伽里略创造的。

82. doubt suspicion

n

1、怀疑; 疑虑; 未确定

There is no doubt that he is guilty.

毫无疑问, 他是有罪的。

I have (my) doubts about whether he is the best man for the job.

我怀疑他是否做这项工作的最好人选。

There is not much doubt about it.

这是没什么可怀疑的。

Please dismiss all doubts about it.

请打消对此事的一切顾虑。

2、不信任; 不相信

We have no doubt of his ability.

我们相信他的能力。

vt, vi

1、不确定；疑惑 不信任；怀疑

You can not doubt your own existence.

你不能怀疑你的存在。

2、看来…不会；不相信

I doubt that he'll come.

我不相信他会来。

近义词:

suspect

suspicion

83. **diverse** **different**

不同的、多种多样的

diverse interests

不同的兴趣

versatile: 多才多艺的

84. **drain** (**away the water**)

vi.

(水等)慢慢地流掉; 慢慢地枯竭

The water drained away. 水流干了。

(土地)排水; (衣服)滴干; (碗碟等)晾干

The field drained into the river. 田里的水渐渐流进河里了。

Hang up the washing to drain. 把洗好的衣服挂起来让它晾干。

His passion was slowly draining from him. 他的热情逐渐消失了。

brain (power) drain 脑力人才外流(指科技人员等)

brawn drain 体力人才外流(指劳动者, 运动员等)

85. dump

vt

1、倾倒; 卸下; 丢下

There are special places where you can dump things you don't want.

有一些指定的地方, 你可以把不需要的东西倒在那里。

throw out

2、甩下; 扔下

We dumped our bags on the floor.

我们把手提包扔在地板上。

n

卸货场; 垃圾站 垃圾堆, 脏乱之处

They dumped their old car in the town dump.

他们把旧汽车扔到城镇的垃圾堆里。

This town's a real dump.

这个城市真是又脏又乱。

86. dynamic energetic (0828)

动态的、动力学的; 不断变化的;

生气勃勃的、充满激情与活力的; 强有力的

a dynamic market.

有活力的市场

a man of dynamic personalities

性格活跃的人

近义词: energetic

adj

精力旺盛的; 有力的

He is an energetic boy; he enjoys sports.

他是一个精力充沛的孩子, 他喜欢运动。

"The more the young students worked, the more energetic they became."

这些年青学生们越干越有劲。

Energy

1、精神, 力气精力或能力的耗用:

a project requiring a great deal of time and energy.

一项需要耗用大量时间和精力方案

Vitality and intensity of expression:

充满活力和激情的表述:

a speech **delivered** with energy and emotion.

一个充满力量及激情的演说

2、热能源, 电能可用的热量或能量:

Each year Americans consume a high percentage of the world's energy.

每年美国人都消耗掉世界能源的很大比例

87. **eager** **keen on**

adj

热切的; 渴望的

be eager **for/about** something

The boy was eager for success.

男孩子急于获得成功。

They are eager for new skills so that they can **be qualified for** the jobs in various fields to which they are strange.

"他们迫切想掌握新的技术,使自己能胜任他们非常陌生的各种行业的工作。"

be eager **to do** something

The saleswoman in the shop is always eager to please everybody.

商店里的那个女售货员总是十分殷勤,希望使人人满意。

He is eager for his parents to meet his girlfriends.

他盼望他的父母去见他的女朋友。

同义词 **keen**

用法比较:

热心的; 渴望的

They **are** rather **keen to** purchase Chinese goods.

他们渴望购买中国货。

(与连 on 用) 热心...的; 对...有兴趣; 喜爱...的

She's keen on sailing.

她喜爱驾船。

I **am keen on** going to France next spring..

我热切盼望明年春天去法国

88. **economical**

adj. 节省的

Going by train is more economical than going by plane.

坐火车比坐飞机更节约。

Bicycles are regarded as an economical **alternative to** buses whose fares have increased 5 times in the past 3 years.

"自行车被看成是比公共汽车更实惠的交通工具,因为公共汽车票价在最近三年内涨了五倍。"

"For most working people in Beijing, it is more economical to go to work by subway."

"对大多数城市里的上班族来说,坐地铁上班倒省钱些。"

近义词比较

economical 着重“节省的”,应用范围广,可用来表示“在人力、物力、金钱,甚至抽象概念方面节省的”,可用于人或物,如:

I have to buy a more **economical** stove.

我得买一个更节省燃料的火炉。

frugal 侧重“生活俭朴的”,特指“饮食方面俭朴的”只用于人,如:

He was a VIP, but he had a frugal life.

他是位要人,但生活俭朴。

thrifty 强调“善于节省开支、积蓄钱财的”,只用于人,如:

She was a thrifty woman and managed to put aside some money every month.

她是个很会持家的妇女,每月都设法存些钱。

反义词:

wasteful

extravagant

词性变化:

economic

adj **经济的; 经济学的**

in a bad economic state 经济状况不佳

adj.

经济(上)的, 经济学的

实用的, 实际的(=economical)经济的; 节省的

an economic blockade 经济封锁

economic circles 经济界

an economic crisis 经济危机(depression/Great Depression)

economic **sanction** 经济制裁

economic strike 经济性罢工(为提高工资, 缩短工作时间, 改良工作环境而罢工)

economy

n.

经济, 经济实惠; 节约, 节省

domestic economy 家庭经济; 家政

abstract political economy 抽象政治经济学

developing economy and ensuring supplies 发展经济, 保障供给

economy class 客机上的二等舱

In the long run, it is **an economy** to buy good quality goods.

从长远观点来看, 买质量好的物品还是合算的。

In the long run, it is **economical** to buy good quality goods.

capitalist planned economy

资本主义计划经济

capitalistic market economy

资本主义商品[市场]经济

centrally planned economy

中央计划经济

89. effective sufficient

adj

1、有效的

an effective method/ cure/ measures 有效方法/疗效/效措

"After the government had taken some effective measures, prices began to level off."

"政府采取了一些有效措施后,物价开始稳定了。"

2、生效的

be effective on 对...有效应, 对...起作用

This medicine is effective on a headache.这种药物能有效治疗头疼。

become effective (法律、决议、协定等)生效; effective term:有效期 effective date:生效之日 (null and void 失效)

At the same time as of the effective date hereof, all letters of intent, and other documents signed by and between the Parties prior to such date shall automatically become null and void.

本合同生效之日以前双方签署的一切意向书与其它文件在本合同生效之日起自动失效。

be far from effective

很不得力

反义词: ineffective

形近词: efficient

adj

有效的; 效率高的 (既可以形容人工作效率高, 也可以形容工具效率高)

"The new secretary is a quick, efficient worker, and the boss is quite satisfied with her."

"新来的秘书是个敏捷的、效率高的工作人员,老板对她很满意。"

This new copy machine is more efficient than the old one.

这台新复印机比那台旧的效率高。

有效率的;

efficient methods 经济而有效的方法

有能力的; 能胜任的

an efficient manager 称职的经理

productive

多产的

a very productive writer 多产作家

90. **embrace** **include**

1、拥抱, 搂抱(hug)

She embraced her son tenderly when he came home after ten years' absence.

她儿子离家十年后回家时她亲切地拥抱儿子。

They embraced. 他们相互拥抱。

embrace sb. in one's arms

拥抱某人, 抱某人

embrace an opportunity

利用这一机会

embrace a good chance

抓住好时机

2、包括, 包含

This book embraces many subjects. 此书包括许多问题。

The article embraces many important points of the government reconstruction plan.

文章中包括着政府重建计划的许多要点。

同义词: include

3、采用; 接受

He **embraced my offer** to employ him.

他接受我的建议雇用他。

同义词: adopt/accept

91. **emerge**

vi.

出现, 显现, 浮现, 暴露

形成, 发生

(自困境中)摆脱; 脱颖而出

The ship emerged from behind the fog.

船从雾里露了出来。

He emerged from the accident unharmed.

他在这次事故中侥幸脱险没有受伤。

emerge, immerge

这一组词的读音完全相同。念 /i'm+ :DN/, 又都是动词, 但意义恰好相反。

Emerge 的意思是“露出”、“出现 (to come out or come into view)”, 一般用以指从某物之后 (下) 露出; 它亦可用作比喻意, 指**困难、问题、事实等显现出来**。emerge 的名词是 **emergence**。例:

After a spell of wet days, the sun emerges from behind the clouds today.

一连下了几天雨, 今天太阳从云后出现了。

The diver emerged from the water at last.

潜水员终于浮出了水面。

In the history of the Chinese nation, many national heroes have emerged.

在中华民族的历史中, 出现了很多的民族英雄。

During the past two years, a lot of social problems have emerged.

在过去两年中, 出现了一大堆社会问题。

A significant feature of Hong Kong's football teams is the constant emergence of **promising** newcomers.

香港足球队的重要特色是有前途有望的新手经常出现。

Immerge 很多时写作 immerse, 其意为“浸入”、“沉入” (to plunge into or dip into), 它的名词是 immersion。例:

The diver immersed in the icy sea for several minutes.

潜水员潜入冰冷的海里数分钟。

He has immersed the dress in the boiling dye for two hours.

他已把衣服浸入滚烫的染料中两个小时了。

注: 在现代英语中, immerse 比 immerge 用得普遍, 因为后者是前者的古体。

92. emotion

n

感情; 情感; 情绪

Love, hatred, and grief are emotion.

爱、恨、悲伤都是感情。

感动; 激动

His voice shook with emotion.

他的声音因激动而颤抖。

近义词:

passion

fly into a passion 勃然大怒, 大发雷霆

have a passion for 热爱

affection

fix one's affections upon sb.

钟情于某人

gain sb.'s affection[affections] 得到某人的爱情

affectionate

adj.

充满深情的, 有感情的, 慈爱的

an affectionate mother

慈母

be on **affectionate** terms with

和...交情极好 A-yours(=yours affectionately) 你的亲爱的(英美人写家信时结尾用语)

He is affectionate to me.

他爱我。

93. emphasize stress

-sized, -sizing

强调

He emphasized the need for hard work.

他强调了苦干的必要。

I must emphasize the fact that they are only children.

"我必须强调这一事实,即他们只不过是孩子。"

emphasis

give emphasis to

lay/put/place emphasis on/upon

近义词:

stress

生活的重压 重压; 压力

"In fact, stress isn't a bad thing it is often supposed to be."

"事实上,压力并不像人们所认为的那样是一件坏事。"

强调; 重要

to lay stress on sth.

着重某事

重读; 重音

under the stress of poverty

在贫困的压力下

time of stress

危难之际, 非常时期

Worry over his job and his wife's health put him under a great stress.

忧虑自己的工作及妻子的健康问题使他陷于过分的紧张中。

We must lay stress on self reliance.

我们必须强调自立更生。

94. employ

1、雇用

How many workmen do you employ at your factory?

你们厂雇用多少工人?

He is employed in a bank.

他在一家银行任职。

disemploy: deprive sb of his work:使失业

employment

unemployment

lay off: (临时) 解雇

hire:

fire: You are fired. 你被解雇了!

2、使忙于,使从事于

He employed himself (in) teaching English.

他从事英语教学工作。

3、使[采、利]用

Why didn't you employ the new method?

你们为什么不采用那个新方法呢?

Adopt,embrace,accept

She employs her time wisely.

她善于利用时间。

95. encounter

vt

遭遇; 遇到

"The more dangers we encounter, the harder should we push forward."

越是艰险越向前。

The young scientists encountered many difficulties during their exploration.

年轻的科学家们在探险期间遇到了许多困难。

偶然遇见

run into

96. enforce carry out

vt.

实施, 执行; 强制, 迫使

支持, 加强, 坚持 (要求, 主张等)

enforce the law 执行法律(**carry out**)

enforce silence 强令安静

enforce obedience on [from, upon] sb. 强迫某人服从

enforced education 强迫教育, 义务教育(compulsory education)

enforceable

adj.

可实施的, 可执行的

enforceability

97. ensure assure

使...必然发生 (亦作: insure)

We can ensure **that** the work shall be done in the right way.

我们可以保证把工作做好。

"If you want to ensure **that** you get the diploma, you have to work harder and take all these curricula and pass them."

"如果你想确保获得文凭,就得努力些,选修所有这些课程并通过考试。"

I fitted a new lock to ensure **that** the bicycle would not be stolen.

我装了一把新锁以保证自行车不致失窃。

vt.

保护; 使安全(against, from)

保证给, 赋予(to, for)

ensure success [safety, supplies]

保证成功[安全, 供应]

ensure sb. against[from] danger

保护某人免受危险

A letter of introduction will ensure you an interview.

凭一封介绍信准保会接待你。

assure, insure 与 reassure 这四个单词可谓是**形近意似**, 但用法却不无区别。

assure

▲assure 用来表示向某人保证某事将要发生, 既可以用来确证某事, 也可以表示使某人确信 (If you ASSURE a person of something, you **promise** them or tell them that)。assure 的**宾语通常是人或人称代词, 所以不能直接搭用 that** — clause。其常用结构为: **assure sb Ofsth.** / as-。

He assured us of his ability to solve the problem. 他向我们保证 he 有能力解决这个问题。

We booked early to assure ourselves of (getting) good seats. 我们及早订座以保证我们能得到好座位。

▲assure 后还可跟抽象名词作宾语, 此时与 ensure 同义, 表示确保。

Weeks of practice assured / ensured success in the match. 几个星期的训练确保了在比赛中获得成功。

Nothing can assure permanent peace/happiness. 没有什么能确保永久和平。

ensure

▲ensure 的意思是使某行为或某件事的结果得以保证,即确保某事发生(to make sure that sth. happens)。

ensure 后可以直接跟 that-clause, 并可以用复合宾语。常用结构为: ensure sth. / ensure + that - clause / en-sure + obj. (i) + obj. (d)

Registration ensures delivery of mail. 挂号寄邮件保证会送到。

▲ensure 也可以表示确保安全,免遭伤害。To ensure freedom against tyranny 反对暴政,维护自由

insure 意思是防不测 **向保险公司付钱投保** (to pay money to an insurance company against future disaster)。

My house is insured against fire. 我的房子保了火险。

Are you insured for all risks? 你是不是给自己保了综合险?

Insurance: 保险、保险单、保险费

reassure 表示安慰忧虑不安的人, **使其安心, 放心, 恢复信心** (to comfort someone who is anxious and make him / her free from fear or worry; to bring back confidence to. . .)。

常用结构为: **reassure sb. (about sth.) / reassure sb. + that-clause**

I was worried that my work wasn't good enough, but the teacher reassured me (about it). 我担心我的作业不够好, 可是老师却让我放心。

The captain reassured the passengers about the strength of the ship. 那位船长向乘客保证船很坚固, 要他们安心。

98. enlarge make bigger

增大, 扩大

to enlarge a photo

放大照片

This photograph is a bit too old and probably won't enlarge well.

这张照片太老了些放大了很可能不好。

We're enlarging the production scale to produce more and better computers.

我们在扩充生产规模以便生产出更多更好的计算机。

enlarge one's house 扩建房屋

enlarge one's views 开阔眼界, 增长知识

99. entertain host

1、To hold the attention of with something amusing or diverting.

使有兴趣以有趣之事物获得注意力

We were all entertained by his tricks.

我们都对他的戏法感到兴趣。

近义词: **amuse**

I amuse myself **with (by)** reading.

我以读书自娱。

We were amused **at** the joke.

我们觉得这个笑话真有趣。

entertainment

1、招待, 款待

give an **entertainment** to sb. 招待某人

2、公众; 娱乐

the entertainment of guests

对宾客的招待

A cinema is a place of entertainment.

电影院是公众娱乐场所。

"A science fiction cannot be regarded as a mere entertainment, but in fact it tells the reader much more."

"科幻小说不能简单地看成是供消遣的,而实际上它给读者展示更深刻的内容。"

a house of entertainment 娱乐场; 旅馆; 酒馆

a musical entertainment 音乐演奏会

hold a farewell entertainment 举行欢送会

much to my entertainment 我感到最有趣(的是)。

近义词: amusement 娱乐, 消遣, 娱乐活动

2、热情款待:

entertain friends at [to] dinner.

招待朋友吃饭

近义词: **host**

vt.

作东, 作为主人招待

The academic conference was hosted by our university.

我们学校充当这次学术会议的东道主。

a host country 东道国

Beijing was chosen as host for the Olympic games in 2008.

beijing 被选为举办奥运会的主办国

host: 主持人电台或电视节目中的主持人或采访者

hostess: n. 女主人, 女房东, 女老板, 女服务员, 舞女

3、考虑; 深入思考:

entertain a proposal. 考虑一个建议

近义词: **consider; contemplate:**

4、抱着; 怀有:

entertained few illusions / an idea.

几乎不抱幻想/抱有某种想法

100. era

n

历史上**重要的时代**

the era of space travel

太空旅行时代

The Christian era starts with the birth of Christ.

基督教时代从耶稣诞生起算。

Our era produces **a host of** heroes and heroines.

我们的时代英雄辈出。

We are now in a great new era of information.

我们现在正处于一个新的伟大的信息时代。

近义词:

age

1、代; 时代; 时期人类历史的一个时代或时期, 以其独有的特征或成就为标志: \

the Stone Age; 石器时代; the computer age. 电脑时代

2、A period in the history of the earth, usually shorter than an epoch:

期, 纪, 地球历史进程中的一个时期, 通常比世短:

the Ice Age. 冰川纪

3、A period of time marked by the presence or influence of a dominant figure:

时期以一个显著人物的存在或影响为标志的一段时期:

the Elizabethan Age. 伊丽莎白时期

4、人所处的历史阶段:

a product of his age. 他所处的历史阶段的产物

5、长时间

I haven't seen her for ages. 我有很长时间没有看见她了。

It's been an age since we met. 我们好久未见面了。

作为动词:

Grief ages us. 忧伤逼人老。

Period

以某特定文化、思想或技术的盛行为特征的一段时间

a period of economic prosperity. 经济繁荣时期

Picasso's early career is divided into his blue period and rose period.

毕加索的早期生涯被分为忧郁期和得意时期

one of the most difficult periods of her life; 她生命中最困难的时期;

worked for a period of ten years; 工作了十年时间;

the period of French Revolution 法国大革命时期

101. evaluate assess

对...评价仔细地考察和判断、评价; 鉴定

evaluate 很少用来表示“估价”或“估计”某物的市场价值, 而是用来表示“评价”。如“领导对他的评价很高”。

By marks in numbers or letters, the teacher evaluates a student's work.

老师用数字或字母的符号来评价学生的作业。

The scientists were still evaluating their data. 那些科学家还在评价他们的资料。

"The research project has only been under way for three months, so it's too early to evaluate its success."

清华在线天津教育中心: 022-23398106/022-23398107 地址: 天津市河西区杭州道7号(图书大厦斜对面)

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"这个研究项目进行了不过三个月,所以要对它的成绩作出评价为时尚早。"

近义词:

estimate

作为名词:

估计

My estimate **of** his abilities was wrong. 我对他的能力估计错了。

Now I've realized that my estimate **of** her character was one-sided. 现在我认识到我对她品格的评价是片面的。

估价; 出价

We got two or three estimates before having the roof repaired. 我们修理屋顶之前先找了两三家估价。

"The time, labour and cost required for the whole project may be less than the estimates."

"整个工程的需要的时间,人工和费用也许比估计的要少些。"

作为动词:

1、估计, 判断

(常与 **that** 连用) 估价

(常与 **at** 连用) 估计

I estimate her age at 35. 我估计她有 35 岁。

(与 **in** 连用) 估计...到达

CA986 from San Francisco is estimating in at 22:25.

从旧金山飞来的 CA986 航班估计 22 点 25 分到达。

区分:

I asked the building firm to estimate for the repairs to the stairs. 我请建筑公司估算一下修理楼梯的费用。

estimate 表示的“估价”或“估价”只是猜测, 甚至只是一种想法。

Though it may be possible to measure the value of material goods in terms of money, it is extremely difficult to **estimate the true value** of the services which people perform for us.

虽然用金钱来衡量物质产品的价值是可能的; 但要估计人们为我们提供的服务的真正价值却极为困难。

One authority made a census of the spiders in a grass field in the south of England, and **he estimated that** there were more than 2,250,000 in one acre.

一位权威对英国南方一块草坪上的蜘蛛作过统计, 他估计每英亩有 2,250,000 多只蜘蛛。

assess

assess 的原义是对某商品进行估价, 以期决定应课多少税; 词义引伸之后, **assess** 通常表示“估计”

出某物的价值, 以更有效地利用它。

It is impossible to assess the importance of a machine of this sort.

要估计出这种机器的重要性是不可能的。

102. exceed

胜过; 超出, 凌驾

exceed speed limit 超过速度限制

exceed one's authority 越权

exceed sb. in courage/strength/wealth 勇气/力量/财富超过某人

The cost will not exceed / **go beyond** \$50. 费用不会超过 50 美元。

The results of the competition exceeded our expectations. 比赛的结果比我们预料的好。

The results of the competition is beyond our expectations. 比赛的结果比我们预料的好。

This month's amount of deposits in the bank exceeds last month's by fifteen percent.

这个银行本月的储蓄额超过上个月百分之十五。

近义词:

surpass

vt.

超过; 超越; 凌驾; 胜过

The task surpassed his skill. 这工作非他的技术所能胜任。

The latecomers surpass the early starters. 后来居上。

The result surpassed their hopes. 结果比他们所期望的要好。

103. execute

To **put into effect**; **carry out**:

执行; 实行:

a government that executes the decisions of the ruling party.

政府执行执政党的决定

词性转化:

executive

adj.

1、执行的, 实行的具有、关于、有能力或适合执行或实行的:

an advisory body lacking executive powers. 顾问团缺乏执行权力

a man of great executive ability 决策与执行能力强的人

CEO: chief executive officer 首席执行官

2、管理的, 经营权的有或关于管理或经营权力的:

104. exhibit display

1、表现; 展现: To **show outwardly; display**:

exhibited pleasure by smiling. 用微笑表示高兴

2、呈现给他人看: To **present** for others to see:

rolled up his sleeve to exhibit the scar. 卷起袖子来显示伤疤

3、在公开的竞赛或展览中展出: To present in a public **exhibition** or contest: **show**

exhibited her paintings at a gallery. 在画廊中展出她的作品

4、证明拿出证据或举例证明; 演示: To give evidence or an instance of; **demonstrate**:

Young musicians are eager to exhibit their talent. 年轻的音乐家急于证明他们的才能;

105. exempt

adj (常与 **from** 连用) 被豁免的; 被免除的

to **be exempt from** taxes 免税

He is exempt from military service, because of his bad sight. 他由于视力不好而免服兵役。

vt (常与 **from** 连用) 豁免; 免除

His identity of a foreign official **exempted him from** the customs duties for these basic necessities.

"他是个外交官,因而这些日用品免除关税。"

近义词组: **free from**

106. explore

vt.

1、探索; 研究

explored the possibilities

探索可能性

We must explore all the possibilities for the solution of the problem.

我们必须探讨解决这个问题的所有可能性。

2、考察

Have you really explored your nearest town?

你真的考察了离你们那儿最近的城镇了吗?

They explored every avenue but it was all to no avail.

他们试过各种可能的办法但是毫无效果。

vi.

探索; 探测; 考察; 探险; 【医】探索

explore for oil 勘探石油

词形变化:

exploration: 探险、探测

explorer: 探测者; 资源管理器

近义词: **investigate**

He has been investigated and found blameless. 他已被调查, 发现并无罪过。

The police are investigating the robbery. 警察正在调查这起抢劫案。

"To investigate a problem is, indeed, to solve it." 调查就是解决问题。

107. extinct non-existing

adj 已绝种的; 已灭绝的

The mammoth is extinct. 猛犸已经灭绝了。

Some of the species of birds are extinct. 有几种鸟类已经绝种了。

已熄灭的

an extinct volcano 死火山

All hope was extinct. 一切希望都破灭了。

Extinctive: 灭绝的

反义词: **exist**

vi

存在

The Roman Empire existed for several centuries. 罗马帝国存在了好几个世纪。

Contradictions exist everywhere. 到处存在着矛盾。; 矛盾无所不在。

Salt exists mostly in sea water. 海水中存在的盐分最多。

生存; 活着

So poor they can hardly exist.

他们穷得几乎无法过活。

One cannot exist without air.

人没有空气就不能生存。

The old lady exists only on coffee and bread.

老太太仅靠咖啡面包生活。

名词:

existence

108. extend

vt, vi

1、延长; 继续

The headmaster extended our holiday **by** four days. 校长把我们的假期延长了四天。

The wet weather **extended into** September.

潮湿阴雨的天气延续到九月份。

The chapter extends **to** more than ninety pages. 这一章长达九十多页。

2、延伸; 扩大

to extend one's garden 扩大花园

3、伸出, 伸展 (身体的一部分)

He extended his arms in front of him as if he were praying to God.

"他向前伸出双臂,好象在向上帝祷告求助。"

4、给予; 施

to extend a warm welcome to him 向他表示热烈欢迎

The bank has promised to extend your company credit.

银行已经答应向你们公司提供信用贷款。

Expand

vt.

扩大, 扩展, 扩张, 扩充

expand one's knowledge of foreign countries 扩大个人对外国的知识

张开, 使发展; 使膨胀, 【军】扩编

阐述, 详谈; 引伸

expand one's view 阐述自己的观点

expand on 细说, 阐述

完全写出(缩略部分)

The writer expanded his short novel into a long one.

那位作者把他的短篇小说扩展为长篇。

109. faculty

1、才能

She has the faculty to learn languages easily. 她有轻而易举学会语言的才能。

These girls have the faculty to learn languages easily. 这几个女孩擅长学习语言。

the faculty of memory 记忆力

the imaginative faculty 想象力

近义词: **aptitude**

n.

An inherent ability, as for learning; a talent.

天资, 天生的能力, 如学习; 天资

have an aptitude for 有...的天性; 有...的才能

ability

Quickness in learning and understanding; intelligence.

聪慧在学习及理解上的敏锐; 才智

2、(大学的)分科, 学院, 系

the Faculty of Arts 文学院

the Faculty of Science 理学院

3、大学全体教师; 中学全体教师

faculty meeting 教授会

an excellent mathematics faculty 优秀的数学教授阵容

110. fake

n 捏造者; 冒牌货, 赝品

The teapot looked old but was a recent fake.

"这把茶壶貌似古董,却是一件新近制作的赝品。"

The painting looked old but was a recent fake.

这幅画看上去年代久远, 实际是最近的一幅赝品。

adj.

假的; 伪造的; 冒充的

fake diamonds

假钻石

近义词: false

Not **genuine** or **real**:

假的, 不是真的:

false teeth; false documents.

假牙; 伪造的文件

111. farewell

take farewell 告别, 辞行

make one's farewells 道别, 告辞

take a farewell of 向...辞行

adj.

告别的, 惜别的; 送行的

a farewell address [speech] 告别辞

farewell dinner 饯行[告别]宴会

a farewell meeting 欢送会

112. fault defect, flaw

n

过失, 过错

Who broke the cup? It's my fault, I dropped it.

谁把杯子摔了? 这是我的过错, 我摔的。

That's no fault of his.

这不是他的过错。

"The fault lies with me, not with you."

"这是我的责任,不是你的责任。"

缺点; 瑕疵

"There seems to be some fault in the computer, and we're just looking into it."

"这台电脑好象有点毛病,我们正在检查原因。"

Your only fault is carelessness.

你惟一的缺点是粗心大意。

faultfinder

n.

喜欢挑剔的人, 吹毛求疵者

同义词辨析

fault 指小的缺点, 如道德修养不完善、做的事不完美、个人习惯上有毛病等

That this has not happened may be the fault of the university,

这种事情并没有发生, 这可能是这所大学的过失。

Some people are often reproached for unpunctuality when their only fault is cutting things fine.

有的人因不准时而受到指责, 这时他们唯一的过失就是把时间抠得太紧了。

Soon the boss began to **find fault with** me.

不久她便开始找我的岔子了。

flaw 指某种有价值的东西因为有裂缝、伤痕而影响了原来的价值，如宝石中有了**瑕疵**而失去应有的价值

The bubble is a flaw in the glass. 这个小气泡是这只玻璃杯的缺点。

Jealousy is a big flaw in his character. 嫉妒是他品格中的一个缺点。

The painting isn't **flawless**.

这幅画并非**完美无缺**。

defect 指由于缺少本质的或重要的东西而不完善

The hearing aid helps to overcome the defects in hearing.

助听器能帮助克服听力上的缺陷。

Nobody is without defects.

人人都有缺点

weakness 指弱点或不足之处，是通用词，很少具有特殊的词义色彩

She acted the role of the perfect servant for three years before aunt Harriet discovered her 'little weakness'.

在哈丽特姑妈发现她的“小缺点”之前，她把“完美无缺的仆人”这个角色表演了 3 年。

We all have our little weakness.

我们都有小的弱点。

shortcoming

n

缺点，短处

Not being punctual is his greatest shortcoming.

不守时间是他最大的短处。

Being dishonest is his greatest shortcoming.

不诚实是他最大的缺点。

113. fertile rich

肥沃的、丰富的

fertile farmland; 肥沃的农田;

a fertile imagination; 丰富的想象力;

fruitful efforts; 丰硕的成果;

a **productive** meeting; 富有成效的会议;

a **prolific** writer. 多产的作家

fertile 指“能生产或再生产的”，它用于指土地、植物等时，意为“肥沃的”、“多产的”，用于指人、头脑等时，意为“有才智的”，如: *fertile soil* 沃土。

fruitful 指“促进多产的”，在指土壤时，可代替 *fertile*，它也可指结果，尤其是“好结果”，如：

A successful plan is always fruitful. 成功的计划总会产生好结果的。

prolific 意指“快速地再生产的”，如: *a prolific writer* 一个多产作家。

114. fetch

vt, vi

1、取来，拿来；叫来

Fetch the doctor! 快去请医生来！

Will you fetch some water? 你给拿点儿水来好吗？

Bring

Take

2、卖得

The villa will fetch at least \$50000.

那座别墅至少能卖五万美元。

3、吸引；迷住

a story that fetched the tears to one's eyes

催人泪下的故事

His words fetched a laugh from all present.

他的话使在场的人都笑了。

His strong argument fetched his opponents round.

他充足的论据使他的论敌信服了。

115. flourish

vi, vt

1、繁荣；兴隆

a flourishing business 生意兴隆

Plants will not flourish without water. 没有水植物就不会长得茂盛。

The company has really flourished since the chief engineer joined us.

"自从主任工程师到我们公司来了以后,公司真正地兴旺起来了。"

近义词:

boom

A time of economic **prosperity**. 一段时间的经济繁荣

A **sudden increase**, as in popularity. 激增、突然的增长, 如人口激增

In a city with booming industry, land is precious and cannot be extravagantly used for traffic.

在一个工业飞速发展的城市里,土地资源非常宝贵,不能任意地用于交通。

To grow or develop rapidly; **flourish**:

快速发展迅速成长或发展: 暴涨:

Business is booming. 生意兴旺

2、盛行; 享盛名

Chaucer flourished at the end of the 14th century.

乔叟在 14 世纪末享有盛名。

The dramatist flourished around 1930.

那位剧作家于一九三零年左右处于全盛时期。

116. forecast

预示作为提前的预兆; 预示: (To serve as an advance indication of; foreshadow:)

price increases that forecast inflation. 物价上涨预示着通货膨胀

forecast

n.

预言、预示 (A prediction)

The newspaper's forecast that the Democrats would be totally beaten in the general election came true.

"报纸预测民主党人在这次大选中将被彻底击败,结果变成了事实。"

The recent statement of the president forecast a change in the situation.

总统最近的一次讲话预示着形势将有所变化。

预报、如对于将要发生的事件或状况的**预测**

the weather forecast 天气预报

Hurricane has been forecast for tomorrow afternoon.

天气预报说明天下午有飓风。

Do you listen to the weather forecast from the local radio station every morning?

你们是不是每天早晨听当地电台的天气预报?

近义词: Predict

vt

(常与 that 连用) 预言; 预测; 预示

She predicted that he would marry a doctor.

她预言他将娶一位医生。

predict rain **for** tomorrow

预告明天有雨

predictable: 可预知的、可预测的

unpredictable: 不可预知的、不可预测的

117. frighten terrify

vt

1、吓唬; 使惊惧

He was **frightened** of the fierce dog. 他让这只凶猛的狗吓怕了。

He **was frightened at the thought of** his huge debts.

他一想到他背负的巨额债务便胆战心惊。

(常与 **away, off, out of, into** 连用) 吓走

He frightened off his attacker by calling for the police.

他呼叫警察把袭击者吓走了。

They frightened the white bird away by rising to their feet suddenly.

"他们突然站了起来,把那只白色的鸟吓跑了。"

frighten 是最普通的词, 没有特殊的意义, 仅表示“吓唬”或“使…害怕”

Not wanting to frighten the poor man, Mrs Richards quickly hid in the small store-room under the stairs.

理查夫人不想吓唬这可怜的人, 所以她很快地藏到楼梯下的小贮藏室里。

近义词:

terrify 的含义是“使恐怖”, 受到这种惊怕的人是不能自制的

Bruce **drove at a terrifying speed**. 布鲁斯开车速度快得令人害怕。

scare

在口语中的含义与 frighten 相同, 可通用; 但是在文学作品中, 用词准确的作家总是把它 **用于表示把某人“吓跑”**

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The dog scared the thief away. 那只狗把小偷吓跑了。

The firecrackers scared the cat. 爆竹声把那只猫吓跑了。

horrify 表示看到可怕的事情之后的**心理反应**，或者表示看到非常肮脏、使人厌恶的东西的一种心理反应

horrifying encampments 可怕的难民营。

118. fulfill

vt

1、履行；遵守

to fulfill one's promise 履行诺言

2、执行；完成；服从

He has **fulfilled the orders** that I gave him. 他完成了我给他的命令。

They **fulfilled their work** ahead of time as we did ours.

"同我们一样,他们也提前完成了任务。"

3、满足；实现；达到

His belief that the world would end was not fulfilled.

他所迷信的世界末日的来临并没有应验。

"If he's lazy, he'll never fulfill his ambition to achieve anything."

"如果他不努力,他将永远也不会实现有所成就的抱负。"

4、发挥潜力

She fulfilled herself both as a qualified mother and as a successful painter.

她充分发挥了自己的才能既是一个称职的母亲又是一个成功的画家。

同义词:

carry out

complete

119. gaze at

vi

gazed, gazing

(常与 at, into, on 连用) 凝视, 注视

The child gazed at the toys in the shop window.

孩子眼睛盯着商店橱窗里的玩具。

"She gazed at it for some time and then added, 'You don't need bookcases at all.'"

她凝视片刻后,又补充说:“你根本不需要什么书橱。”

Gaze at 表示“目不转睛地看”,并含有“惊叹”、“羡慕”或“入迷”的意思:

After gazing at the display for several minutes, Mr Taylor went back into his shop.

泰勒先生对此陈列凝视了几分钟之后,便回到店里去了。

stare 特别表示“睁大眼睛凝视”,并含有“惊奇”、“傲慢”或“茫然”的意思

The noble stared at the blank sheet of paper for a few seconds.

那位贵族对那张空白纸凝视了几秒钟。

glare 表示“凶狠而且带有威胁性的瞪眼睛”

Men in shirt sleeves stood outside their houses and glared at us.

只穿着衬衣的男人站在房子外面瞪着我们。

The trapped eagle glared at his captors.

被诱捕到的雄鹰凶狠地瞪着捕获它的人。

120. glance

(常与 down, up, over 连用) 看一下; 一瞥; 扫视

to glance at one's watch 看一下表

She glanced along the road to see if he was coming. 她沿路扫视着, 看他是否要来了。

He glanced at his watch and then looked at the sky. "他看了看手表, 然后又看了看天空。"

The Personnel Manager glanced down the list of names of the applicants.

人事部经理浏览了一下申请人名单。

(与 off 连用) 擦过; 掠过

A bullet glanced off the captain's helmet.

一颗子弹擦过上尉的钢盔。

At the first glance 乍一看

At the first glance the plan seemed unworkable. 乍一看这个计划好像行不通。

Glimpse

n

(常与 of, at 连用)

瞥见; 一瞥

I caught a glimpse of our new neighbor. 我们的新邻居我只看过一眼。

隐约的感觉; 当即明白

Her worried face gave me a glimpse of her true feelings.

她的忧伤表情使我感受到她内心的真实感情。

121. gross total

Exclusive of deductions; total:

总的不从中扣除的; 总的:

gross profits.

毛利

See: whole

Unmitigated in any way; utter:

十足的在各方面都很完全的; 纯粹的:

gross incompetence.

十足的无能

Glaringly obvious; flagrant:

公然的十分明显的; 罪恶昭著的:

gross injustice.

公然的非正义行为

Broad; general: 大致的, 总括的:

the gross outlines of a plan.

一项计划的大概的要点

gross

总的; 全部的

gross domestic product (GDP)

国内生产总值

122. guide

vt

领路; 带领

They guided us to the office. 他们带领我们到了办公室。

领导; 引导; 指导

影响; 支配; 操纵

Be guided by your feeling. 按你的感觉行事。

n 向导; 导游; 指南; 指导

a Guide to English Grammar

英语语法指南

旅游指南 (= guide book)

a shopper's guide. 购物指南

说明书

guide, conduct, lead, steer 作为动词在一起比较的一般含义是“领”、“导”或“引”。

guide(抽象名词 guidance, 具体名词 guide “向导”)是通用词, 可以用于“为别人带路”、“指导别人的学习、品行修养”, 它的内涵是避免走弯路或遇到危险

Thousands of lanterns slowly drift out to sea guiding the dead on their return journey to the other world.

数千只灯笼慢慢向大海漂去, 给死人返回阴间指明道路。

guided me to my seat; 带我到我的座位上去;

He is now studying **under the guidance of** Professor Green.

他现在正在格林教授的指导下学习。

而 conduct(抽象名词 conductance “传导力”, 具体名词 conductor “向导者”, 公共汽车等的“售票员”) 在表示“指导”、“引导”时含有明显的**主从关系**, 即被引导者不服从是不可行的

The policeman eventually had his hands tied up and conducted him to a shelter.

警察最后把他的双手绑了起来并把他带到一个防空洞。

Do you prefer **conducted tours** or **independent travel**?

你是喜欢导游还是喜欢独立地去旅行?

lead(抽象名词 leadership “领导”, 具体名词 leader “领袖”、“领队”)可以表示“领导”、“带路”, 但它总含有领导者走在前面, 而把被领导者控制在自己的权威之下, 或被领导者处于秩序井然的状态中的意思

led the troops into battle; 率领军队投入战斗;

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Our guide led us through a series of caves. 我们的向导带领着我们穿过一个接一个的洞穴。

steer(抽象名词 *steerage* “操纵”，具体名词 *steersman* “舵手”)一般表示“驾驶”、“掌舵”，但常用于比喻，词义引伸后有“操纵”、“指导”的意思。尤其适用于表示“指导着度过难关”的意义

steered the applicant to the proper department; 引领求职者到应到的部门;

The Cutty Sark rolled from side to side and it became impossible to steer her.

卡蒂萨克号左右摇晃着，驾驶这只船是不可能的了。

Soon the country will be steered to peace and prosperity.

这个国家很快便会被带入和平与繁荣之境。

a teacher **piloting** his pupils through the museum; 老师带领学生参观博物馆;

shepherding tourists to the chartered bus; 带领游客到租订的汽车;

ushering a visitor out. 陪来访者出去。

123. harness

(=make use of)利用 天然力使产生动力

to harness a river to make electricity

利用河流发电

Some scientists are working hard at how tide can be harnessed to produce electricity.

有些科学家正在努力研究怎样利用潮汐发电

harness a waterfall

利用瀑布产生动力

124. haste hurry

n

急速; 匆忙, 仓促

In my haste I forgot my coat. 我在匆忙中忘了我的外套。

Make haste to come. 快来。

Marry in haste and repent at leisure.(谚)草率结婚后悔多。

Why all this haste?为什么这么匆忙?

More haste less speed. 欲速则不达。

haste hurry speed

都含“快速”、“快”的意思。

haste 指“急速的行动”，其原因可能是环境压力，也可能是强烈的愿望，如：

She **made haste to** tell her mother the good news.

她赶快将好消息告诉她母亲。

hurry 指“仓促忙乱的动作”，如：

the hurry of city life

忙乱的城市生活。

worked systematically but **without hurry**;

有条不紊地工作；

speed 指“快速的动作”，暗指“不忙乱、有效率”，如：

increase the speed of an assembly line

提高装配线的速度。

125. **hazard danger**

n. 危险；冒险；公害

A chance of being injured or harmed; **danger**: 意外，危险受伤或受损的可能性；危险：

Space travel is full of hazards. 太空旅行充满危险

A possible source of danger: 可能的危险之源：

a fire hazard. 一个潜在的火灾源

a hazard to health 对健康有危害

There are many hazards in a journey across Africa.

穿越非洲的旅行有许多危险。

His life was full of hazards.

他的一生是充满着冒险的一生。

vt

冒险；使遭受危险

Rock-climbers sometimes hazard their lives.

攀登岩石者有时要冒生命危险。

He **hazarded all his money** to save the business.

"他孤注一掷,拿出了所有的钱来挽救企业。"

冒昧地说，大胆地说

You may hazard a guess.

你可以来大胆猜一下。

126. hesitate hold back

犹豫; 踌躇

He hesitated before he answered because he didn't know what to say.

他在回答之前犹豫了一下, 因为他不知道说什么。

"We do not hesitate to give our lives for our country, **let alone** suffer some hardships."

"我们不惜为国献身,更不必说吃点苦了。"

"I hesitate to ask you, but will you lend me your car for a few days?"

"我真不好意思向你开口,你能把汽车借给我用几天吗?"

"Though she hesitated for a moment, she finally went in and asked to see a dress that was in the window."

"尽管她迟疑了片刻,但最后还是进了店,并且要求给她拿一件陈列在橱窗里的衣服看看。"

She hesitated over the choice between the two blouses for her daughter.

这两件短恤衫她拿不定主意究竟挑哪一件给她女儿。

hesitate at nothing 毫不犹豫地做某事

In case you need something, please don't hesitate to ask me.

如果你需要什么东西, 请不客气地对我说。

He who hesitates is lost.[谚]当断不断, 必受其患。

Embarrassment caused me to hesitate.

窘迫使得我(讲话)吞吞吐吐。

127. hike walk

After the hike to the river the soldiers camped for the night.

战士们行军到那条河后便支起帐篷过夜。

128. hobby pastime

He works in a bank, but his hobby is building model boats.

他在银行工作, 但他的业余爱好是做船舶模型。

"Any personal hobbies such as sports, music and collecting stamps never had a place in his life. (喻)"

"任何一种个人的业余爱好,如体育活动,音乐,集邮等等在他的生活中从未有过地位。"

pastime

Sailing is her favorite pastime.

驾帆船是他最喜爱的娱乐活动

Swimming is my favorite pastime.

游泳是我最喜欢的一种娱乐。

recreation

娱乐; 消遣

Football is the boys' usual recreation after school.

踢足球是男孩子们放学后通常的娱乐活动。

129. hostile very unfriendly

Of, relating to, or characteristic of an enemy:

敌方的, 敌对的敌人的, 与敌人有关的, 敌对性质的:

hostile forces; hostile acts.

敌对力量; 敌对行动

Feeling or showing enmity or ill will; antagonistic:

敌意的怀有敌意或恶意的, 显示敌意或恶意的:

a hostile remark.

充满敌意的话

Unfavorable to health or well-being; inhospitable or adverse:

不利的不利于健康或幸福的; 不适宜的或有害的:

a hostile climate.

恶劣气候

Ever since I got better marks than Parker, he has been hostile to me.

自从我比派克得分高以后, 他就对我不友好了。

Amiable

friendly

130. humid damp

潮湿的

131. identical same as

adj

同一的; 同样的

We are identical in our views of what should be done.

我们双方对应当怎么办的看法是一致的。

This is the identical hotel that we stayed in last year.

这就是我们去年住过的那家旅馆。

These two designs are almost identical.

这两种式样几乎完全相同。

(常与 with 连用) 完全相同的

My opinion is identical with his.

我的意见和他的意见相同。

identical twins 同卵双生

The handwriting on both cheques is identical. 两张支票上的笔迹完全相同。

The opinions are identical. 意见完全一致。

(be)identical in 在....方面是相同的

These T-shirts are identical in color. 这些体恤衫在颜色上完全一致。

(be) identical with 和....完全相同, 和...一致

A is identical with B.

A 和 B 完全相同。

My opinion is identical with his.

132. idle lazy

adj

停顿的; 不工作的; 不做事的; 空闲的

Men are left idle when machines break down.

机器坏了时, 工人们便无事可做了。

懒惰的

Her ex-husband is really idle. 她的前夫真的很懒。

无用的; 无价值的

Don't listen to idle tales. 别听无用的闲话。

It would be idle to argue further. 再辩论下去也不会有什么效果。(useless)

无因的; 无由的

idle fears 无端的恐惧

His words were just idle threats; You don't have to take them too seriously.

"他的话只不过是吓人的空话,你不必太认真了。"

vi

不做事; 游手好闲

idling in the park

在公园里闲逛

(发动机) 怠速转动, 怠速运转

(与 away 连用) 消磨时间

idling away the hours

消磨时光

133. ignore neglect

不理睬; 忽视

I tried to tell her but she ignored me.

我打算告诉她,可是她不理睬我。

"Ignore the child if he misbehaves, and he'll soon stop."

"小孩不乖时,别去理他,不久他就会不闹了。"

n

无知; 愚昧

His ignorance is surprising.

他的无知令人吃惊。

Ignorance of the law is no excuse.

不懂法律不能成为借口。

We are in complete ignorance of his plans.

我们完全不知道他的计划。

134. illustrate

加插图

The book was illustrated with color photographs.

这本书配上了彩色照片。

举例说明

The speaker said he would endeavor to illustrate.

演讲人说他将设法举例说明。

His story illustrates her true generosity very clearly.

他所说的事很清楚地说明了她确实慷慨大方。

demonstrate

135. immense huge

adj

极大的

He made an immense amount of money in business.

他在生意中赚了一大笔钱。

"The government will be building new hotels, an immense stadium, and a fine new swimming pool."

"政府打算建造许多新的旅馆,一个巨大的露天运动场和一个漂亮的新游泳池。"

an immense improvement

巨大的改进

The performance was immense.

演出好极了。

Big huge large giant great

136. infer deduce

推断; 推知; 推论

to infer an unknown fact from a known fact

从已知的事实推断出未知的事实

I infer from your letter that you have not made up your mind yet.

"我从你信中推想,你还没有下决心。"

意味着

Ragged clothing infers poverty.

破衣烂衫意味着贫穷。

infer deduce conclude judge gather

都含“推断”，“结论”、“推论”的意思。

infer 指“由已知的事实或信念进行推理而得出(结论)”，如：

From your smile I infer that you're pleased.

从你的笑容, 我断定你很高兴。

deduce 指“根据充分证据或从一般原则进行逻辑推理而推出”，如：

The method was deduced from experiments .

这个方法是经过实验推论出来的。

conclude 指“由已知事实或信念预期或推导出必要的结果、意见、概念等”，如：

From the evidence I must conclude that you're wrong.

从证据看, 我敢断定你错了。

judge 强调“对前提进行衡量和核对以作出判断”，如：

I can't judge whether she is right or wrong.

我不能断定她是对还是错。

gather 是非正式用语, 指“由已知的事实或言行中得出(想象、想法等)”，可与 infer, conclude 互换, 如：

I gather from his words that he is angry.

根据他的话来推测, 他生气了。

137. inevitable unavoidable

adj.

不可避免的; 无法避免的; 必然(发生)的

老一套的; 照例必有的; 惯常的

合情合理的; 逼真的

the inevitable course of history

历史的必由之路

Death is inevitable.

死是不可避免的。

Mary was wearing her inevitable large hat.

玛丽戴着她总是戴的那顶大帽子。

unavoidable

138. infect poison

139. inherit acquire from
140. instinct intuition
141. intense severe
142. intimate very friendly
143. jam slowdown
144. justice fairness
145. knit weave
146. lack shortage
147. lengthen make longer
148. liable likely
149. liberate free
150. maintain retain
151. manual by hand
152. manufacture make, produce
153. mature full-grown

154. mend fix, repair

155. mission task

156. moist damp

157. monopoly

158. mortgage

159. mutual interactive

160. neutral impartial

161. nourish raise

162. numerous very many

163. nurture cultivate

164. obligation commitment

165. oblige force

166. obstacle

167. obtain acquire

168. offend hurt , injure

169. omit leave out

170. optional voluntary

171. optimistic full of hope

172. output production

173. pack compact

174. partial being a part

175. passive inactive

176. perceive sense, feel

177. permanent everlasting

178. permit allow

179. phase stage

180. pledge promise

181. plunge jump

182. postpone delay

183. praise speak highly of

184. predict forecast
185. premium bonus
186. precious valuable
187. prevail be better than
188. prompt swift
189. prosecute sue sb.
190. qualify meet requirements for
191. quit give up
192. rage very angry
193. reassure make sb. ease
194. rebel be against
195. reckon think
196. recover re-obtain
197. recreation entertainment
198. reform make better

199. reinforce strengthen
200. reject refuse
201. rescue save
202. resign withdraw from
203. resist fight against
204. restrict limit
205. retain maintain
206. revise modify
207. reverse turn back
208. rival compete with
209. rush haste
210. scan skim
211. scarce rare
212. seize grasp
213. segment part

214. separate divide
215. sequence outcome
216. shallow not deep
217. shrink draw back
218. shift change
219. situated located
220. slender slim
221. smash break
222. specify list in detail
223. spin turn round
224. stare gaze at
225. starve go hungry
226. stem from come from
227. stern strict
228. stimulate stir up

229. stern strict
230. submit to hand over to
231. substitute for replace with
232. summit top
233. supervise oversee
234. supplement curb, restrict
235. surrender give up
236. suspect doubt
237. swell expand
238. tackle solve
239. temporary for the timebeing
240. tendency trend
241. terrify frighten
242. tense nervous
243. thrive boom develop

244. torture sb. Make sb. Painful

245. transfer convey

246. transport carry, move

247. transparent vlear

248. tremble shake

249. trifle small things

250. undertake take

251. unite combine

252. update improve

253. utilize use

254. urban of city

255. vague unclear

256. vanish disappear

257. venture to dare to

258. verify clarify, prove

259. vertical straight

260. vocation profession

261. virtually actually

262. weaken make weak

263. wicked

264. withdraw get back

265. wrap

266. wretched unfortunate

267. yearly annual

268. yield produce

基本含义及其用法

同类词汇

复习提醒

基本含义及其用法

同类词汇

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